



CHAMBRE DES COMMUNES
HOUSE OF COMMONS
CANADA

NĒHIYAWĒWIN KA-ĀPACIHTĀHT PIHCĪ ITASIWĒWINOHK OHCI KIHCI-WIYASOWĪKAMIK MĪNA MĀMAWOHKAMĀKĒWIN

Wihtamakēwin ohci Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi
Pimipaihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk
Nākatohkēwin

L'honorable Larry Bagnell, Kihci-Nīkānapīw

PĀSKĀWIHOWI-PĪSIM 2018
42nd OKIMĀWINAHK, 1st MĀMISKŌCIKĀTĒWIN

Nōkohtāwak sīpā tipēyihcikēwin ohci Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk

ONĪKANI-PĪKISKWĒW KA-PAKITINAHK

Öhi itasiwēwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk mīna ū-Māmawohkamākēw anohc kwayātastēwa ta-pakitina ayiwāk misiwēskamik pihtikwēwin. Öma okimāwinahk miyikosiwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ta-tipēyihta öma nōkohtāwin mīna diffusion ohci itasiwēwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk mīna ū-māmawohkamākēw kēyāpic aya conserve. Kahkiyaw droits d'auteur anohc ohci mīna miciminikātēw.

Tāpasinahikēwin ohci itasiwēwina Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk mīna ū-māmawohkākew, iyawis ahpō pahki mīna piko isi pihkohtāwin, pakitinikatēw anima tāpasinahikēwin piko nahitōtam mīna namwac pakitinikatēw isi nīkānīhtākosiwin. Öma pakitinikatēwin namōya āniskostēw isi tāpasinahikēwin, matinamākēwin ahpō āpacichtawin kiki commerciales itāpatisiwin isi sōniyahkēwin. Tāpasinahikēwin ahpō āpacichtawin wayawītimihk öma pakitinikatēwin ahpo namōya pakitinamakēwin ta-kī iteyhtakwan isi violation du droit d'auteur pihcī tipēyimowin asici öma *Loi sur le droit d'auteur*. Pakitinamakēwin ta kī kahcinitikatēw isi sakaskinahtawin masinahikan isi Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw Atoskēwikamik ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk.

Tāpasinahikēwin ohcitaw asici öma pakitinikatēwin namōya itēyhtakwan nōkohtāwin sīpā öma tipēyihcikēwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk. Māmawaci pakitinikatēwin anima ka-akwamohcikatēw itasiwēwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk nāmoya āniskostēw isi öhi ka-pakitinikatēkikh tāpasinahikēwina. Ita tāpasinahikēwin kikinikatēw kēsiskaw kanawāpahcikēwin isi Kisci Ayāw Sīhkihkēmowin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, pakitinamakēwin kiki tāpasinahikēwin ta-kī nitawēyihtākwan ohci masinahikewiyiniwak pihcī ohcitaw asici öma *Loi sur le droit d'auteur*.

Nama Kīkway öma pakitinikatēwin kisipāyihtaw ahpō otinikātēw ohci pakitinamakēwin, mamāhtāwihikowisiwin tipēyimisowin mīna miyikosiwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk mīna ū-māmawohkamākēwin. Kiki ayiwak kēhcināhowin, öma pakitinamakēwin namōya ayācihtaw kītahamakēwin asicāyihk conteste ahpō kakwēcihtam öhi itasiwēwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk pihcī wiyasiwewinohk ahpo pītosi-isi. Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk miciminam miyikosiwin mīna pakitinikēwin ta-miskawat ka-āpacichtacik isi māyēyihtowin ohci Okimāwinahk kīspin tāpasinahikēwin ahpō āpacichtawin namōya isi tipēyimowin asici öma pakitinikēwin.

Kwayayāstew mīna ita Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk site Web
öma pimitisaha kiskinohtahiwēwin: www.noscommunes.ca

**NĒHIYAWĒWIN KA-ĀPACIHTĀHT PIHCĪ
ITASIWĒWINOHK OHCI KIHCI-
WIYASOWĪKAMIK MĪNA
MĀMAWOHKAMĀKĒWIN**

**Wihtamakēwin ohci Kisci-Ayāw
Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna
Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin**

**L'hon. Larry Bagnell
Kihci-Nīkānapīw**

**PĀSKĀWIHOWI-PĪSIM 2018
42nd OKIMĀWINAHK, 1st MĀMISKŌCIKĀTĒWIN**

NĀKATŌHKĒWIN ISI AYAMIHCIKĒW

Wīhtamakēwin ohci māmawohkamākēw wāpahtahiwēwin isi Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk

Ka-wāpahtahiweh wīhtamakēwin isi Kihci-Wiyasowīkamīkohk ēkwanima isi māmawohkamākēw pakitinam isi askiyninahk ō-miskikatēwina mīna kakēskwēwin mēmohci pikiskwacikatēwin. De fond wīhtamakēwina isi particulière nākatokātēwin ay-askawi astēw sommaire acimostakēwin ohci, ōhi kakēskwēwin ka-osihcikātēkihk ohci māmawohkamākēw, ēkwa mīna ēkwanihi wiysiwičikēwina kiki īkoni kakēskwēwina.

KISCI-AYĀW MĀMAWOHKAMĀKĒW OHCI PIMIPAYIHTĀWIN MĪNA KIHCI- WIYASOWĪKAMIKOHK NĀKATOHKĒWIN

KIHCI-NĪKĀNAPIW

L'hon. Larry Bagnell

KĪHTWAM Ō-NĪKĀNAPIW

Blake Richards

David Christopherson

PIMOHTĒSTAMAKĒWAK

Chris Bittle

Andy Fillmore (Namōya-nawasōnikew pimohtēstamakew, tipēyimowin isi Kisci-ayāw Sīhkikhēmowin 104(5))

David de Burgh Graham

Kevin Lamoureux (Namōya-nawasōnikew pimohtēstamakew, tipēyimowin isi Kisci-ayāw Sīhkikhēmowin 104(5))

John Nater

Scott Reid

Ruby Sahota

Scott Simms

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L'hon. K. Kellie Leitch

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Cathy McLeod

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Romeo Saganash

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Kennedy Stewart

Bob Zimmer

MASINAHIKĒWIYINIW OHCI MĀMAWOHKAMĀKĒW

Andrew Lauzon

AYAMIHCIKĒWIKAMIK OHCI OKIMAWINAHK

Okimawinahk Ācimostākēwin mīna Natonikēwin Pamīstakēwin

Andre Barnes, analyste

Michaela Keenan-Pelletier, analyste

KISCI-AYĀW MĀMAWOHKAMĀKĒW OHCI PIMIPAYIHTĀWIN MĪNA KIHCI-WIYASOWĪKAMIK NĀKATOHKĒWIN

ayāw okimāwēyihtākosiwin ta-pakitinikēt ōma

NIKOTWĀSIKOMITANAW-NIKOTWĀSIK WĪHTAMAKĒWIN

Isi tipēyimowin asici ōma itasiwēwin sīpā Kisci-ayāw Sīhkikhēmowin 108(3)a(iii), Māmawohkamākēw kī-nākatohkātamwāk Nēhiyawēwin āpacıhtawin pihcī itasiwēwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwīkamik mīna tēpakēyimow ta-wīhtamakēt ōhi:

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KISKINOHTAHIWĒWIN OHCI KAKĒSKWĒWIN

Ka-kīsihcikatēk ohci māmiskōcikātēwin, māmawohkamākēwak ta-kī osihtāwak kakēskwēwin ēkwanihi kikinikatēwa pihcī ū-wīhtamākēwin kiki ūma itēyihtamowin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ahpō Kihci-Okimānahk. Kakēskwēwin ispihtēyihtākwan isi ūma nākatohkātēwin masinahikatēw capasis.

Kakēskwēwin 1

Ēkwanima ka-āpacihta Nēhiyawēwin ta-nisitawēyihtākwahk pihcīt Kihci-Wiyasowēwikamikohk itēyihtakwan isi pamihitāwin ka-itasinahikatēk ūma wīhtamakēwin. 30

Kakēskwēwin 2

Ēkwanima Bureau de régie interne kanawapahtam mīna tēpakēyimow kēhcināhiwēwin anihu mēstinihkēwina ūki pimohtēstamakēwak ka-wāhkōhtahk Nēhiyawēwin āpacihtawin kiki mīna itāpatisiwin ka-itotah okimāwinahk otatoskēwin mīna atoskwēwin ka-patikinikatēk sīpā ūma *Pimohtēstamakēwak Règlement administratif ohci*..... 36



NĒHIYAWĒWIN KA-ĀPACIHTAHT PIHCĪ ITASIWĒWINOHK OHCI KIHCI- WIYASOWĪKAMIK MĪNA MĀMAWOHKAMĀKĒWIN

WĪHTAMĀKĒWIN

Ispīhk 25 Takwāki-Pīsim 2017, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw ohci Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin (“Māmawohkamākēwak”) otihtikw masinahikan Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ēwako ōma 20 Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017 ū-tasiwēwin Nēhiyawēwin ka-āpacıhtaht¹ pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk. Ōma masinahikan, Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw wīhtam isi Māmawohkamākēwak ēkwānima, kīspin nahiyikohk isi wāpahtam, ta-kī nākatohkātahk pimohtēstamakēwak ū-miyikosiwiniwaw ta-āpacıhtācik Nēhiyawēwin isi itasiwēwinohk pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamik.

Ispīhk 2 Iyikopiwi-Pīsim 2017, sēhkē isi ōma pakitinamakēwin sīpā Kisci-Ayāw Sīhkhkēmowin 108(3)(a)(vi), Māmawohkamākēwak mōsāhkinamwak itasiwēwin pihcī ispīhtēyihtākwan isi nākatohkātēwin ōma Nēhiyawēwin ka-āpacıhtaht pihcī itasiwēwinohk ōma Kihci-Wiyasowīkamik, mīna Māmawohkamākēwak māci-nākatohkātamwāk ōma pisikēyihtamowin ispīhk 20 Niski-Pīsim 2018. Kiki nawac ayiwāk kēhcināhowin, kiki ōma itāpatisiwin ohci kakēskwēwin pihcī ōma wīhtamākēwin, Nēhiyawēwin ispīhtēyihtākwan piko kīspin māmiskōcikatew pihcī Kānata.

Māmawohkamākēwak nōhtē nanāskomowēw isi kahkiyaw ēkonik ka-wicihiwēcik ōma nākatohkātēwin.

KA ITAHKAMIKAHK

A. Kiskinwahikēwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw ū-tasiwēwin ispīhk 20 Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017 mīna pēyakwan itasiwēwina

Ispīhk 4 Opiniyāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017, M. Robert-Falcon Ouellette, député, pimohtēstamakēw kiki Winnipeg-Centre, kī-itēyihtākosiw ta-pīkiskwēt pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk mēkwāc ispīhk ka-nawasōnikatēk ispayiwin kiki Wīhtamākēwin ohci

1 Māmiskōcikatēw isi “Nēhiyawēwin” āpacıhcikātēw sāpo ciyēkwac “Iyiniw pīkiskwēwin.”



Pimohtēstamakēwak.² M. Ouellette kīsēyihtam ōma ta-pīkiskwatahk nākatohkēwin “kakwātakihiwēwin ka- itōtamākahk isi Nēhiyaw iskwēwak.”³ Ayiwāk kiki isi ta-sōhkēyihtākwahk ū-pīkiskwēwin, pakosēyimow ta-Nēhiyawēt. Āta M. Ouellette kī-nōkohtāw masinahikana isi Okimāwinahk Itwēstamākēwin Pamīstakēwin 48 tipahikan pāmwayēs ū-pīkiskwēwin, wīhtamiwāw ēkwānima pamīstakēwin namōya ta-kī “pakinam ēyikohk-ispayiwin kiki itwēstamākēwin”⁴ ū-pīkiskwēwin kiki.

Mwēstas ēkwānima kīsikaw, M. Ouellette nīpawiw Wiyasowīkamikohk mīna pīkiskwēw is Nēhiyawēwin. Maka, pēskis itwēstamākēwin ū-pīkiskwēwin ohci isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin namōya kī-nōkohtāwak isi ūki natohtamakēwak.

Ispīhk 8 Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017, M. Ouellette nīpawiw pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk kī-wanitōtamān ū-miyopayinwin ka-kaskihtamsohk ta-wihta ōma, isi wāpahta, ū-miyopayinwin ka-kaskihtamsot kī-pīkonikātēwīyo ōma ohci kotakak pimohtēstamakēwak, mīna Canadiens ka-natohtahkwaw itasiwēwinohk, namōya kī-nisitohtamwak pīkiskwēwin ka-kī pīkiskwātahk ispīhk 4 Opiniyāwēhowi-Pīsim 2018. Ayamihtōtam ēkwānima namatakon pēskis itwēstamākēwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin “sōhkēpayin kipihtowēwin”⁵ isi wiya. Kakwēcimēw Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēwa ta-wiyasiwātahk isi ū-miyikowisin ta-āpacīhtāt Nēhiyawēwin pihcī itasiwēwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamik. Awasimē kakwēcihkēmow ēkwānima Okimāwinahk ta-pakinahk wīchiwēwinahk ka-nitawēyihtākwahk wiya mitoni ta-wīchihikot, pihcī isi Nēhiyawēwin, ū-nakayāskamiwēwin asici kotakak pimohtēstamakēwak mēkwāc itasiwēwinohk.

Ispīhk 20 Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017, Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw wiyasiwātām ēkwānima nākatohkēwin namōya kistastāw ū-miyopayinwin ka-kaskihtamsohk itahkamikisowin ohci kaskihtamsowin mīna pakitinam acimostakēwin isi pimohtēstamakēwak ohci kayāsēskamik mīna mēkwāc āpacīhtāwin pīkiskwēwin pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk.⁶ Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw kanawāpahtam ēkwānima ōma kihcēyihtākwan miyikosiwin ohci pimohtēstamakēwak ta-pīkiskwēcik pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk namōya kanawāpahcikātēw. Ciyēkwac, ōma pisikēyihtamowin ka-tōcikēmaka aya ohci ū-miyikowisin kiki pimohtēstamakēwak ta-nisitohtawēh mayaw ka-pīkiskwēt ēka pēyak ūhi ohci nīso nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwina.

2 Kisci-Ayāw Sīhikhēmowin 30(5) mīna 31 pakitinikātēw isko 15 cipahikanis ita pimohtēstamakēwak , iskonēw ministres, ēkwāniki nisitawēyihtākosiwak ohci Onīkāni-Pīkiskwēw ta-kī pīkiskwēwak pēyak cipahikanis isi piko kīkway pīkiskwēwin.

3 Kānata Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, [Māmiskōcikātēwin](#), Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 8, 2017.

4 Ibid.

5 Ibid.

6 Kānata Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, [Māmiskōcikātēwin](#), 20 Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017.

Onîkâni-Pikiskwêw kanawâpahtam ēkwânimâ namôya kîkway kipotisahikêwin ihtakon isi pimohtêstamakêwak ta-pikiskwêcik pihcî itasiwêwinohk. Maka, ayis ôma Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk mëkwâc kî-ayâwak âstamêhk techniques mîna physiques kwayâtascikêwin kiki itwêstamâkêwin, pimohtêstamakêwak namôya ka-moscî pîkiskwêt Âkayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin piko ta-kîhtwâm wîhtahk ô-tayamiwin isi Âkayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin êkosi isi ôki pêskis otitwêstamâkêw ta-kî pakitinamwak itwêstamâkêwin êkwa, mîna, ta-kâhcitinikatêk pîkiskwêwin pihcî ôhi Mâmiskôcikâtêwina.

Onîkâni-Pikiskwêw pônihtâw isi nisitawinamowin ēkwânimâ mëkwâc pamihcikêwin mîna isi pamihâwin kiki pêskis itwêstamâkêwin kiki pîkiskwêwin namôya mosci Âkayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin êtikwê “namôya katawa isi wapahcikatêw atiht pimohtêstamakêwak ohci.”⁷ Maka, namôya kî-miskam êkwâna M. Ouellette kipihtinaw isi okimâwinahk otatoskêwin pihcî ôma itahkamikisowin.

Ispîhk 25 Takwâki-pîsim 2017, Onîkâni-Pikiskwêw masinahikêw isi Mâmawohkamakêwak mâmiskôtam ēkwânimâ ta-kî nâkatohkâtahk ô-miyikosiwinaw ohci pimohtêstamakêwak ta-âpacihtâcik Nêhiyawêwin isi itasiwêwinohk pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamik.

B. Pîkiskwêwin âpacihtâwin pihcî Kânata Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk: mëkwâc itasiwêwinahk

i. Pêskis itwêstamâkêwin ohci Âkayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk: constitutionnelles kanawêyihcikâtêwin

Ô-miyikosiwinaw pimohtêstamakêwak ohci Okimâwinahk ta-pikiskwêcik pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk isi Âkayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin kêhcinâhiwêwak ita pâh-pahki 133 ohci *constitutionnelle Oyasiwêwin, 1867*, êkota wîhcikâtêw nîswayak isi Âkayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin ta-kî âpatan pihcî Okimâwinahk ohci Kânata, êkwa mîna âcimowasinahikan ahpô ô-masinahikanikh. Pêyakwan pîkiskwêwin kanawêyihcikâtêwin kikinikâtêwa pihcî *canadienne Nahêyihtowin ohci Miyikosiwin êkwa mîna Tipêyimisowin* (Nahêyihtowin), ita pâh-pahki 16 isko 19 kêhcinâhiwêwin pâh-pêyakwan sôhkêyihtâkwan nîswayak isi pîkiskwêwin pihcî Okimâwinahk. Ôhi pâh-pahki mîna itasiwêwin êkwânihi kahkiyaw wiyasiwêwina, masinahikana, mîna âcimowasinahikan ohci Okimâwinahk ta-kî nôkohtahk nîswayak isi pîkiskwêwin.⁸

Miyikosiwin ta-âpacihtahk piko-tânia Ækayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin pihcî Okimâwinahk kî-nistam itêyihtâkwan isi miyikosiwin ta-âpacihtâhk piko-tânihi êkoni

7 Ibid.

8 *constitutionnelle Oyasiwêwin, 1867*, s. 133.



pīkiskwēwina, maka ēkā kīkway pāh-pēyakwan itasinahikēwin miyikosiwin ta-nisitohcikātēk sāpō itwēstamākēwin ahpō otitwēstamākēwin. Pēskis itwēstamākēwin kī-nakiskātōmakan pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ispīhk Āpihtā-Piponi-Pīsim 1959, pakitinikatēw pimohtēstamakēwak isi ta-pikiskwēt mīna sēmāk nisitohtātowak pihcī piko-tānihi Mistikōsīmowin ahpō Ākayāsīmowin.⁹

Ōma isīhcikēwin mwēstas kī-kanawēyi hcikātēw sīpā wiysi wēwin. Ōma *Nīkānīhtākwan Pīkiskwēwin Oyasiwēwin* (OLA) kēhcināhowēw ēkwānima Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin ēkwanihi nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwina ohci Okimāwinahk, ēkwa mīna ēkwānima miyikosiwin ta-āpacīhtāhk piko-tānihi ēkoni pīkiskwēwina ahpō kotaka okimāwinahk itasiwēwinohk kanawēyi hcikātēwa. Pahki I ohci OLA mīna kēhcināhiwēw ēkwānima miyikosiwin isi pēskis itwēstamākēwin pihcī māmiskōcikātēwin mīna kotaka okimāwinahk itasiwēwinohk.¹⁰

ii. Pēskis itwēstamākēwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kānata Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk: constitutionnelles iteyihtamowina

Māmawohkamākēwak pēhtamwak ācimostākēwin ayamihtōtamowin ēkwānima tānimatahto pāh-pahki ohci ōma Nahēyihtowin, asici Nēhiyaw-i-miyikosiwin ēkwa mīna miyikosiwin ohci tipēyimisowin isi māmiskōcikēwin, miyo-wīcēhtam ōma Nēhiyawēwin ka-āpacīhtaht itwēstamākēwin pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk.

Pāh-pahki 35 ohci Nahēyihtowin nisitawinam ka-ihtakohk Nēhiyaw mīna askīhkān-iyiniw miyikosiwin ohci Nēhiyaw iyiniwak ohci Kānata.

Pāh-pahki 2(b) ohci Nahēyihtowin manācihtaw tipēyimisowin isi māmiskōcikēwin: tipēyimisowin ohci itēyihtamowin, tāpwēhtamowin, itasiwēwin mīna isi pīkiskwēwin. Māmawohkamākēwak pēhtamwak ēkwānima miyikosiwin ohci tipēyimisowin isi māmiskōcikēwin kikinikātēw ōma kaskihtawin ta-āpacīhtāhk pīkiskwēwin isi pēyak ū-nawasonikēwin:

Ōma " tipēyimisowin isi māmiskōcikēwin " kēhcināhiwēwin ohci s. 2 (b) ohci ōma canadienne *Nahēyihtowin* mīna s. 3 ohci ōma québécoise *Nahēyihtowin* kikinikatēw tipēyimisowin ayisiyiniw ta-pīkiskwēt piko isi pīkiskwēwin ka-nawasōnahk. Pīkiskwēwin sōskwāc kikiskam āniskōmohcikan ōma isīhcikātēwin mīna astacikowin isi māmiskōcikātēw namōya ta-kī māmiskōcikātēw sāpō tipēyimisowin isi māmiskōcikēwin

9 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimpipiayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin [Nokohawin](#), 1st Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42nd Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 93, Niski-Pīsim 20, 2018, 1105 (M. Charles Robert, Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk). Wāpahta mīna Jean Delisle, "50 Askiy ohci Okimāwinahk Itwēstamākēwin," *canadienne* Okimāwinahk *Wīhtamākēwin*, Nīpin 2009, p. 27.

10 *Nīkānīhtākwan Pīkiskwēwin Oyasiwēwin*, Pahki I.

kíspin kiponáw awiyak ō-píkiskwéwin nawasónikéwin. Píkiskwéwin namóya mosci isi mâmiskôcikâtéwin ahpô pihkohtâwin ka-isi píkiskwâcikaték; itasinâstéham astacikowin mîna ka-itwémakahk isi mâmiskôcikâtéwin. Êkwanima mâmiskôcikâtéw kîko isi ayisiyiniwak kî-mâmiskôtam isihcikewin nisitawéyihtâkosiwin. Êkwanima isi âpacithawin mâmiskôcikâtéw kikô isi awiyak ta-mâmiskôtahk ō-tipiyawé nisitawéyihtâkosiwin mîna mōsihcikéwin ohci ō-nisitawéyihtâkosiwin. Ôma nisitawéyihtâkosiwin êkwanima "tipéyimisowin isi mâmiskôcikéwin" kikinikatéw tipéyimisowin ayisiyiniw ta-píkiskwéti piko isi píkiskwéwin ka-nawasónahk namóya wîsakaham ahpô asâwâc âyiman isi mâmiskôcikâtéwin ahpô mêmohci kêhcinâhiwéwina ohci píkiskwéwin miyikosiwin pihcí art. 133 ohci *constitutionnelle Oyasiwéwin*, 1867 mîna art. 16 à 23 ohci canadienne *Nahéyihtowin*.¹¹

Mâmawohkamakéwak pêhtamwak êkwânimâ Nêhiyaw miyikosiwin, mîna ohci âniskoscikéwin Nêhiyawéwin miyikosiwin, namóya kî-âstawéhikatéw mîna kî-nôkwan ôma Nahéyihtowinikh.¹² Pâh-pahki 22 ohci Nahéyihtowin itwémakan:¹³

Nama kîkway pihcí pâh-pahki 16 isko 20 [kîko kiskinohtataw mîna kanawéyihtam ôhi ka-nîkânîhtâkwhahk píkiskwéwina ohci Kânata] kisipâyihtaw ahpo otinikâtéw ohci tahto wiyasiwéwin ahpô iyinhkéwin miyikosiwin ahpô kaskihtamâsowin ka-kâhcitinikaték ahpô miywéyihtâkwhahk piko-tânihi pâmwayës ahpô mwëstas ka-pê nakiskâtahk ôma Nahéyihtowin asici manâchihewéwin isi tahto píkiskwéwina êkwanihi namóya Åkayâsimowin ahpô Mistikosimowin.

Pâh-pahki 25 ohci *Nahéyihtowin* itwémakan êkwânimâ lyiniw miyikosiwin mîna tipéyimisowin namóya âyimipayin ohci ôma *Nahéyihtowin*.¹⁴

Ôma kêhcinâhiwéwin pihcí Nahéyihtowin ohci atiht miyikosiwin mîna tipéyimisowin namóya ta-kî nisitohtâkwan kiki isi kisipâyihtaw ahpo otinikâtéw ohci tahto iyiniw, askihkân-iyiniw ahpô kotaka miyikosiwin ahpô tipéyimisowin êkwânimâ ka-ispihtéyihtâkwa isi iyininwak ohci Kânata asici

- a) Tahto miyikosiwin ahpô tipéyimisowin êkwânimâ ka-kî nisitawéyihtâkwhahk ohci proclamation royale ohci Pimihâwi-Pîsim 7, 1763; mîna
- b) Tahto miyikosiwin ahpô tipéyimisowin êkwanihi ihtakonwa isi ka-kahcitinikaték askiy tipéyihcikéwin nahéyihtowin ahpô isi ta-kî kâhcitinikaték.

11 Ford c. Québec (*Procureur général*) [1988] 2 RCS 712.

12 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamakéw isi Pimipaiyihkâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkéwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmiskôcikâtéwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 95, Niski-Pîsim 27, 2018, 1115 (L'honorable Serge Joyal, Okimânak).

13 Canadienne *Nahéyihtowin* ohci Miyikosiwin êkwa mîna Tipéyimisowin, art. 22. Pahki I ohci constitutionnelle Oyasiwéwin, 1982, êkwânimâ annexe B ohci Kânata Oyasiwéwin 1982 (R.-U.), 1982, c 11.

14 Canadienne *Nahéyihtowin* ohci Miyikosiwin êkwa mîna Tipéyimisowin, art. 25. Pahki I ohci constitutionnelle Oyasiwéwin, 1982, êkwânimâ annexe B ohci Kânata Oyasiwéwin 1982 (R.-U.), 1982, c 11.



Māmawohkamākēwak pēhtamwak ēkwānima nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwin sōhkēyihtākwan ohci Mistikōsīmowin mīna Ākayāsīmowin namōya ta-kiipihtinikatēk āpacīhtāwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk.¹⁵ Ispīhk māmawi ka-ayamicikatēk, ōhi Nahēyihtowin wiyasiwēwina itēyihtam ēkwanihi āta Nēhiyawēwin namōya nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwin sōhkēyihtākosiwin ohci Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin, ohcitaw ayāwak kistēyihtākwan sōhkēyihtākosiwin.¹⁶ Māmawohkamākēwak tēpakēyimowak ēkwānima kapakitinamakēk ōma twēstamākēwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ētikwē ta-ki wapahcikatēw isi wiyawaw mēmohci ū-sōhkēyihtākosiwin, yāyaw onīkāni-pīkiskwēw otasiwewin ēkwānima ka-tipēyimisowin isi āpacīhtāwin ohci nisto pīkiskwēwina āsōnē.¹⁷

Māmawohkamākēwak mīna pēhtamwak ēkwanihi ōhi mācihtāwina mīna wīcīhiwēw kiki nisitawēyihtākosiwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin mīna wiyawaw ka-isi āpacīhtācik pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk. Masinahikēwinis 13(2) ohci Nations Unies Wīhtamākēwin isi ōma Miyikosiwin ohci Nēhiyawak (DNUDPA) itāstēw ēkwānima “États ta-otinamwak sōhkan towihkān ta-kēhcināhot ēkwānima ... nēhiyawak nisitohtamwak mīna nisitawēyihtākosiw pihcī kihci-wiyasiwēwinohk, wiyasiwēwin mīna opaminikhikēw itasiwēwinohk, ita kanitawēyihtākwahk sāpō ōma wiyasiwēwin ohci itwēstamākēwin ahpō kotaka nahiyikohk isi.”¹⁸ Ispīhk lyikopiwi-Pīsim 2010, Kānata māmiskōtam pīkiskwēwin ohci paminikēwin kakihcimēw DNUDPA¹⁹ mīna ispīhk Opiniyāwēhowi-Pīsim 2016, awa ministre ohci Nēhiyaw mīna Kīwētinohk Nākatohkēwin wīhtamakēw “Kānata ēkwa mitoni kihci-wīcīhiwēw, asici ēkā kīkway nakacihtāwin, ohci ōma wīhtamākēwin.”²⁰

Papāsi-wāskāwēwin 13 ohci ōma Tāpwēmakan ēkwa mīna Nahēyihtowin Commission Kīsihcikatew Wīhtamākēwin natotam ōma nisitawinamowin ēkwānima Nēhiyaw miyikosiwin kikinikatēw Nēhiyawēwin pikiskwēwin miyikosiwin.²¹ Ispīhk Manitowi-Kīsikani-Pīsim 2015, Kihci-Okimānāhk ohci Kānata otinamwak ōma wihtamakēwin mīna wihtam

15 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 93, Niski-Pīsim 20, 2018, 1210 (M. Romeo Saganash, pimohtēstamakēw kiki Abitibi—Baie-James—Nunavik—Eeyou).

16 Joyal, 1225.

17 Joyal, 1115.

18 Saganash, 1210.

19 Nēhiyaw mīna Kīwētinohk Nākatohkēwin Kānata, [Kānata Wīhtamākēwin isi Wīcīhiwēwin](#) ohci United Nations Wīhtamākēwin isi Nēhiyawak ū-Miyikowisiniwaw, 12 lyikopiwi-Pīsim 2010.

20 Nēhiyaw mīna Kīwētinohk Nākatohkēwin Kānata, [Kānata Mitoni Wīcīhiwēw](#) ohci United Nations Wīhtamākēwin isi Nēhiyawak ū-Miyikowisiniwaw, 10 Opiniyāwēhowi-Pīsim 2016.

21 Tāpwēmakan ēkwa mīna Nahēyihtowin Pimohtēstamakēwin ohci Kānata, [Tāpwēmakan ēkwa mīna Nahēyihtowin Pimohtēstamakēwin](#) ohci Kānata: Papāsi-Wāskāwēwin, 2012.

ēkwanima ūma Kihci-Okimānāhk iyawis ta-āpacichtaw ūhi Papāsi-Wâskâwêwina miskikatēwa ita ūma wihtamakēwin.²² Ispîhk Opiniyâwêhowi-Pîsim 2018, Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ayamihtâw nistwâw ayamihcikêwin mîna sâpohtaw Oyasiwêwin C-262, Nations Unies Wîhtamâkêwin isi Miyikosiwin ohci Nêhiyaw-iyiniw Oyasiwêwin. Ūma nahéyihtowin nitawéyihtâkwahk ta-kihcinahowêt ūhi wiyasiwêwina ohci Kânata nahipayin towihkâna ka-nitawéyihtâkwahk ta-kihcinahowêt ūhi wiyasiwêwina ohci Kânata nahipayin asici DNUDPA.

C. Pimipayihtâwin mîna paminikêwin kiki ta-āpacichtâhk kotaka pîkiskwêwina namôya ēkoni piko mosci Ākayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk

Astêwahk âtiht mâmiskôcikêwina pihcî Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkikhêmowin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk isi ka-nîkânîhtâkwâp pîkiskwêwina mîna kotaka pîkiskwêwina, mâmiskôcikatêw wiyawaw isi âpacichtâwin ūma itasiwêwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamik mîna ū-mâmawohkamâkêwak. Ēkoni ūhi:

- awa député Onîkâni-Pîkiskwêw mîna Kihci-Nikanapiw ohci Mâmawohkamâkêwak ohci Kahkiyaw piko ta-tipêyihta iyawis mîna atoskêmakan nakacihtâwin ohci nîkânîhtâkwâp pîkiskwêwina êkwanahi namôya ohci Onîkâni-Pîkiskwêw (Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkikhêmowin 7(2));
- masinahikana ka-pimohtatâcik ahpô asastêwa pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk piko nîswayak isi nîkânîhtâkwâp pîkiskwêwina (Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkikhêmowin 32(4)); mîna
- itêyihtamowina ka-kîhtwâp piko ta-ayamihcikatêkohk isi Ākayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin (Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkikhêmowin 65).

Mîna, sîpa ūma kaskihowin paminikêwin kiki masinahikan kakwêcihkêmowina, miyotinikatêw kiki kakwêcihkêmowina ta-masinahikatêk isi pîkiskwêwina namôya ēkoni piko mosci Ākayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin kîspin ūma masinahikêwin ohci kakwêcihkêmowin mîna pakitinikatêw pêyak ohci ūhi nîso nîkânîhtâkwâp pîkiskwêwina.²³

Maka, Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkikhêmowin kipitônêw ūma isi âpacichtâwin ohci pîkiskwêwina ēkoni piko mosci Ākayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin pihcî mâmiskôcikatêwin mîna

22 [Wîhtamâkêwin ohci Prime Minister ka-pakitinikatêk ohci Iskwêyânihk Wîhtamâkêwin ohci Tâpwêmakan ēkwa mîna Nahéyihtowin Pimohtestamakêwin](#), 15 Manitowi-Kîsikani-Pîsim 2015.

23 Marc Bosc mîna Andrê Gagnon, éd., “[Kiskinohtahiwêwin kiki Petitions](#),” chapitre 22 pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Pimipayihtâwin mîna Paminikêwin, 3^e éd., Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Ottawa, 2017.



itasiwēwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamik. Kayāhtē aspin, ōma paminikēwin ka-osihcikatēk ēkwanima ōma pimohtēstamakēwak ta-kī aciyaw wīhtamākēw isi ō-pīkiskwēwin ēkwanima namōya Ākayāsīmowin ahpō Mistikōsīmowin, ayis ōma ta-kī osihtaw ayimihiwēwin isi pamihitāwin mēkwāc māmiskōcikātēwina mīna āciwinikēwin ayācihtaw ōma nahitōtamowin ohci ka-masinahikatēk masinahikana ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk.²⁴

Ispīhk 15 Āpihtā-Piponi-Pīsim 1959, pēskis itwēstamākēwin tastaw Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin kī-nakiskatomakan pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, mwēstas ispīhk Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ū-pakitēyihtamowin ohci ōma nīkānastamākēwin ispīhk 1958. Pītos itastawin, ohci 1867 isko 1959, iskoyikohk aspin nānitaw 92 askiy, unilingues pimohtēstamakēwak namōya kī-nisitohtamwak ayamiwina mīna nakinikēwin ohci pimohtēstamakēwak mēkwāc itasiwēwinohk pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamik mīna ū-māmawohkamākēwak ita nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwin namōya ū-pīkiskwēwin awa unilingue pimohtēstamakēw. Pimohtēstamakēwak ohci Māmawohkamākēwak ēkwanihi itēyihtamowina kahkiyaw ū-pimohtēstamakēwak kaskihtawak ta-pimohtātacik wiyawaw okimāwinahk otatoskēwin ēkwanihi āciwinikatēw ayācihtawin atoskēwin kīspin namōya sēmak nisitohtam pikiskwēwin ka-pīkiskwēt pimohtēstamakēw isi pikiskwēwin ka-nisitowinikatēk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ēkoni piko mosci Mistikōsīmowin mīna Ākayāsīmowin.

Ispīhk Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017 itasiwēwin, Onīkāni-Pikiskwēw ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk kanawāpahtam ēkwanima ōma miyikosiwin ohci pimohtēstamakēwak ta-nisitohcikasot sēmāk itastēw ita tastawāyak kakwēcihkēmowin ohci miyopayinwin ka-kaskihtamsohk ohcipayin aya pimohtēstamakēw ochi Winnipeg-Centre.²⁵

Ēkwa mīna ispīhk ohci Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017 itasiwēwin ohci Onīkāni-Pikiskwēwak, kī-itahkamikan nistwāw ūsay ispī Onīkāni-Pikiskwēw kotaka kī-kitahamkēw pihcī māmiskōcikātēwin ta-wīhta nisitohtahiwewin ka-āpacihitāt kotak pīkiskwēwin ohci pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk. Ēkwanihi ūhi:

8 Manitowi-Kīsikani-Pīsim 1964: Mwēstas ispīhk ūyimihiwēwin ka-kī itahkamikahk ohci pimohtēstamakēw ka-kī isi pikiskwēt grec mīna latin, Onīkāni-Pikiskwēw nīpawiw isi kēsikaw māmitonēyihcikēwin ta-kitahamīwat pimohtēstamakēwak ēkwānima “nawac piko tāpwēmakan ūyimihiwēwin ta-kī tōcikēmakan mēkwāc ūhi māmiskōcikātēwina ōma

24 Marc Bosc mīna Andrē Gagnon, éd., “[Isi Pīkiskwēwin](#),” chapitre 13 pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk *Pimipayihtāwin mīna Paminikēwin*.

25 Kānata Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk , [Māmiskōcikātēwina](#), 20 Opāskāwēhowi-Pīsim 2017.

ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ” kíspin pimohtêstamakêwak píkiskwêwak pítos ēkoni piko mosci níkânihâkwan píkiskwêwin.²⁶

12 mîna 13 Opâskâwêhowi-Pîsim 1995: Awa député Onîkâni-Píkiskwêw kî kakwêcimâw ta-nisitohtamâhowêt ôma pítos píkiskwêwin âpacîhtawin êkoni piko mosci Ākayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin pihcí Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk. Wihtamôwêw pimohtêstamakêwak nama kîkway pihcí ita Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkîhkêmowin kipihtinik pimohtêstamakêwak ta-âpacîhtat píkiskwêwin pihcí Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk êko namôya pêyak ôhi Kânata níkânihâkwan píkiskwêwin.²⁷ Kihtwâm kîsikaw, Onîkâni-Píkiskwêw kakwêcimâw pimohtêstamakêwa êkwana ka-kî pikiskwêt isi Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk pihcí nisto píkiskwêwina ta-kî nâkatohkâtahk ta-pikiskwatahk kakwêcihkêmowina mîna nisitohtamahowêwina isi Ākayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin.²⁸

Tâpiskôc kíspin pimohtêstamakêwak pikiskwêwak pihcí itasiwêwinihk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk mîna ô-mâmawohkamakêwak isi píkiskwêwin êkwanim namôya Ākayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin, ôma níkânihâkwan masinahikan²⁹ ta-kanawâpahtam êkwanima pimohtêstamakêw ka-pikiskwêt nistwaw píkiskwêw mîna wihtam êko píkiskwêwin ka-âpacîhta. Kíspin pimohtêstamakêwak pakitinamwak masinahikêwin, otitwêstamâkêwin masinahikan ohci wiya ô-píkiskwêwina isi Okimâwinahk Direction des publications, ôma otitwêstamâkêwin Ākayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin isi masinahikêwin ta-nôkwan pihcí níkânihâkwan masinahikan. Tâpiskôc, ôma píkiskwêwin isi Nêhiyawêwin ka-píkiskwacikatêk ohci pimohtêstamakêw Winnipeg-Centre ohci ispîhk 4 Opiniyâwêhowi-Pîsim 2017 masinahikatêw omisi isi pâmwayês otitwêstamâkêwin masinahikêwin:

[*Pimohtêstamakêw ka-pikiskwêt Nêhiyawêwin mîna pakitinam ôma otitwêstamâkêwin:*]

Kíspin pimohtêstamakêwak píkiskwêw pítos isi êkwanima namôya Ākayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin mîna namôya pakitinamwak ê-masinahikatêk, otitwêstamâkêwin masinahikêwin ohci wiya ô-píkiskwêwin, ôma píkiskwêwin ka-píkiskwâtä pimohtêstamakêw namôya ta-nôkwan pihcí ôma níkânihâkwan masinahikan mîna ôma wîhtamâkêwin kikinikatêw ciyêkwac ohci píkiskwêwin:

[*Pimohtêstamakêw pikiskwêw isi Nêhiyawêwin.*]

26 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, *Mâmiskôcikâtêwina*, 8 Manitowi-Kîsikani-Pîsim 1964.

27 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk , [*Mâmiskôcikâtêwina*](#), 12 Opâskâwêhowi-Pîsim 1995.

28 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk , [*Mâmiskôcikâtêwina*](#), 13 Opâskâwêhowi-Pîsim 1995.

29 Ôma verbatim masinahikêwin ohci itasiwêwinohk pihcí Kihci-Wiyasowîkamik Chambre aya ôma *Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Mâmiskôcikâtêwina*, mîna ôma masinahikêwin ohci itasiwêwinohk pihcí Kihci-Wiyasowîkamik mâmawohkamakêwak aya ôma *Nokohtawin*.



D. Nēhiyawēwin āpacīhtāwin isi kihci-wiyasiwēwinihk pihcī kotaka assemblées législatives

i. Okimānāhk ohci Kānata

Ispīhk Ayīki-Pīsim 2008, Nīpawīstam Okimānāhk Māmawohkamākēwak isi Itasiwēwinohk, Pimipaihtāwin mīna ūma Miyikosiwin ohci Okimāwinahk nākatohkātamwāk ūma āpacīhtāwin ohci Ayaskīmow mīna māskōc ētikwē kotaka Nēhiyawēwina pihcī Okimānāhk. Ita ū-wīhtamākēwin, mōsāhkinamwak isi division ispīhk 14 Opiniyāwēhowi-Pīsim 2008, Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw ēkwanima āpacīhtāwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin ta-kī pakitinakatēk ita Okimānāhk Māmawapōwīkamik mīna ēkwanima itwēstamākēwin pamīstakēwin ta-kī kwayātastēk ispīhk nahiyyikohk wihtamakēwin.³⁰ Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw takwastēw nakiskamakēwin itēhkē ayiwāk ayāwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī ūma Okimānāhk māmawapōwīkamik mīna pihcī māmawohkamākēwin:

- Nistam, Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw ūma mācihtāwin – ispīhk nahipaiyiwin–ohci ta-kocihtahk mātahkamikisiwin ohci Ayaskīmow pihcī Okimānāhk māmawapōwīkamik.
- Kihtwam, Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw ēwako ūma paminikēwin ta-kī nasikhkāc akwascikēcik isi Nīpawīstam Okimānāhk Māmawohkamākēwak ohci Nistam-lyiniwak mīna ohci Okimānāhk Nīpawīstam Māmawohkamākēwak ohci Opakitahwāwin mīna Kihcikamiy.
- Nistwāw, mwēstās ispīhk kēyiwēhk kocihtawin asici Ayaskīmow, Māmawohkamākēwak piyasēyimow wīhtamākēwin isi pamihitāwin pakitinam kakēskimāwiwin kiki mēcimwāci mēskwayihtamowin isi wicihiwēwin ohci kotaka Nēhiyawēwina pihcī Okimānāhk Māmawapō-Wīkamik.

Māmawohkamākēwak kanawāpahtam ka-ihtakohk atoskēmakan ohci āpatan nakinamākēwin isi nīsōhkamākēwin ēkwanima Nēhiyawēwin ta-pikiskwacikatēk mīna nisitohcikatēw pihcī Okimānāhk māmawapōwīkamik. Wāwis, ūma ka-āpacīhtācik ohci ū-kakēskimāwiwin ahpo itikwē ta-kī nakinam ohci ka-kwētamāhk nakacihtāwak otitwēstamākēwak, mīna āyimihiwēwin ta-kī ispayin ispīhk ta-natonihk

30 Okimānāhk ohci Kānata, [Nīyananwaw Wīhtamākēw ohci Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Itasiwēwin, Pimipaihtāwina mīna Miyikosiwin isi Okimāwinahk](#), 2^e Māmiskōcikātēwin, 39^e Okimāwinahk, 9 Ayīki-Pīsim 2008.

pêskis otitwêstamâkêwin isi Nêhiyawêwin êkwanima kistêyihtâkwan kwêtamawin misiweskamik ohci ôki mêkwâc pikiswêwak.³¹

Aspin ôma ka-môsâhkinahwaw wihtamâkêwin ispîhk Opiniyâwêhowi-Pîsim 2008, mihcêcis wihtamâkêwina kî-osihcikatêwa ohci okimânak isi Ayaskîmow.³² Ata ôhi kakêskwêwina namôya iyawis kî-âpacichtawak, ôma Okimânâhk pakitêyihtam ta-âpacichtâhk Ayaskîmow mêkwâc itasiwêwinohk mîna êkwanima pîkiskwêwin kî-âpatan mihcêcis.³³

Sîpâ ôma mêkwâc paminikêwin, okimânak ka-nôhtê pîkiskwêcik isi Ayaskîmow piko tamêkit kêyiwêhk wihtamakêwin³⁴ kiki isi ôma Mâmawapôwîkamik Paminikêwin mîna Pimipayihtâwin Atoskewîkamik ta-kwayâtastât kiki pêskis itwêstamâkêwin nîswayak isi nîkânihâtâkwan pîkiskwêwina. Itwêstamâkêwin kwayâtascikatêw ohci Okimâwinahk Itwêstamâkêwin Pamîstakêwin. Kîspin itêyihtakwan, tâpasinahikan ohci pîkiskwêwin pakitinikatêw isi Âkayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin ta-wîcihitat itwêstamâkêwin. Pihcî ôma paminikêwin, pêskis itwêstamâkêwin pakitinikatêw ohci Ayaskîmow isi Âkayâsîmowin, asici Âkayâsîmowin âpacichtwak ta-wîhtah pîkiskwêwin³⁵ kiki ôma Mistikôsîmowin pêskis itwêstamâkêwin.

ii. Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin Mâmawapiwin ohci Territoires du Nord-Ouest

Nêhiyawêwin ayâwak pâh-pêyakwan sôhkêyihtâkosiwin tâpiskôc Âkayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin isi nîkânihâtâkwan pîkiskwêwin ohci Territoires du Nord-Ouest.³⁶ Ôma Territoires du Nord-Ouest *Nîkânihâtâkwan Pîkiskwêwin Oyasiwêwin*³⁷ kî-mînohtâwak ispîhk 1990 nisitowinikatêw kêka-mitatâht êyikohk nîkânihâtâkwan Nêhiyawêwin, asici mîna Mistikôsîmowin mîna Âkayâsîmowin, isi ôma nîkânihâtâkwan pîkiskwêwin pihcî i mâmawohkamâtowin ohci Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwinohk mîna ôma Kihci-Okimânâhk ohci

31 Ibid.

32 Okimânâhk ohci Kânata, [Okimânâhk Pimipayihtâwin pihcî Paminikêwin](#), Opâskâwêhowi-Pîsim 2015, p. 84.

33 Okimânâhk ohci Kânata, [Okimânâhk Pimipayihtâwin pihcî Paminikêwin](#), Opâskâwêhowi-Pîsim 2015, p. 84; Robert 1110.

34 Nahiyikohk wihtamâkowin namôya kiskinohtacikatêw; itêyihtamowin ohci itwêwin “nahiyikohk”aya ôma ta-pakitinikatêt isi kiki mëskotastâwin isi ta-miskikatêk kwayaci mîna nakacihtâw pêskis Itwêstamâkêw.

35 Kiki isi ta-kâhcitininikatêk pêskis itwêstamâkêwin pihcî pîkiskwêwin C, pîkiskwêwin A itasinahikatêw isi pîkiskwêwin B mîna pîkiskwêwin B isi pîkiskwêwin C. Ôma kiskinowâpahtihiwêwin, itwêstamâkêwin pîkiskwêwin aya pîkiskwêwin B.

36 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamâkêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmisköcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 95, Niski-Pîsim 27, 2018, 1210 (L'honorable Dennis Glen Patterson, Okimânak).

37 [Nîkânihâtâkwan Pîkiskwêwin Oyasiwêwin](#), L.R.T.N.-O. 1988, ch. O-1.



territoire.³⁸ Ōma loi nisitowinam ēkwanima mihcēcis pīkiskwēwina āyamiwak mīna āpacichtāwak ōki ayisiyiniwak ohci T.N.-O. mīna īhkamēyihtamwak ta-manācihtācik, osīhtcikātēwin mīna kwēskastāwin Nēhiyawēwin ohci.

Ōhi kēka-mitatāht Nēhiyawēwin nisitowinikatēwahk ohci loi tipēyihtākwan isi nisto pītos pīkiskwēwina: Ōcipwayānimowin, Ayaskīmow mīna Algonquian/Nēhiyawēwin. Ōhi nīyanan Ōcipwayānimowina ēkwanihi Chipewyan, Gwich'in, l'esclave du Nord et du Sud mīna Tł̄chǫ Yatiì. Ōhi nisto Ayaskīmowina ēkwanihi Inuinnaqtun, Ayaskīmowin mīna Inuvialuktun. Ōma Algonquian pīkiskwēwin ēkwanima Nēhiyawēwin.

Sīpā ōma loi, ayisiyiniw ayāw miyikosiwin ta-āpacichtāt piko nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwin pihcī māmiskōcikātēwin mīna kotaka itasiwēwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin; ōhi Oyasiwēwinahk, masinahikana mīna ācimowasinahikan ohci Māmawapiwin piko ta-tāpasinahikatēkihk isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin; mīna ōma Askiy commissaire en conseil exécutif Okimāhkān ta-kī natotam piko ēkwanima Oyasiwēwin ta-otitwēstamākēwasinahikātēk isi pēyak ahpō ayiwak nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwin asici ōhi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin. Ēkwa mīna ohci, ōma ācimowin ka-nōkohtācik ohci Māmawapiwin itasiwēwinohk pakitinikatēw isi pītos pīkiskwēwina ay-āskawi mīna attempts osihcikatēw ohci Māmawapiwin ta-pihkohtāt pāh-pēyakwan mīnopayiwin ohci sōhkēyihtākosiwn mīna pāh-pēyakwan miyikosiwin mīna kaskihtamāsowin kiki kahkiyaw nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwina. Ōhi pīkiskwēmohtāwina misiwēskamik māmiskōcikātēwin ohci Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin ta-kī kwayātastēwahk ispīhk kēyiwēhk wihtamakēwin.

Ōma T.N.-O. Kihci-Wiyasiwēwinihk Māmawapōwīkamik astēwa nisto mēcimwāci itwēstamākēwin mistikowas mīna kaskihowin ta-pakitinahk itwēstamākēwin isi nisto nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwina kēhciwāk. Ōhi pīkiskwēwina mēskotastēwa tahto ispayiwin, asici Tł̄chǫ Yatiì pakitinikatēw mēcimwāci isi, ayis awa mēkwāc Onīkāni-pīkiskwēw ēkwanima ū-pīkiskwēwin. Mamawi, nisto mēkwāc ihtakowak pimohtēstamakēwak ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwēwinihk ēkwaniki tāh-tēpi Nēhiyawēwak mēkwāc itasiwēwinohk.³⁹

Asici manacihiwēwin isi pamihitāwin, nistam macihtawin ohci taho Kihci-Wiyasiwēwinihk, Atoskēwēkamik ohci Masinahikēwiyiniw kakwēcimēw tahto pimohtēstamakēwa ta-kakwē kēhcināhot mahti wiya ū-pamīstakēwin pihkohtāwin nitawēyihsikēwin ohci pīkiskwēwina.

38 Steven Nitah, “[Pēyak Askiy—Mihcēt Pīkiskwēwina](#),” canadienne Okimāwinahk Wīhtamākēwin, vol. 25, n° 3, 2002.

39 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 95, Niski-Pīsim 27, 2018, 1235 (M^{me} Danielle Mager, Territoires du Nord-Ouest Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin).

Ka-nîkânîhtâkwahk pîkiskwêwin ta-itasiwacikatêw isi pêyak ôhi ohci nisto kiskinwahikêwin:⁴⁰

1. Ayiwâkihtâkwan: Pimohtêstamakêw mâmiskôtam êkwânima wiya âstamêhk ahpô namôya kaskihtaw Âkayâsîmowin mîna / ahpô apisis kaskihtaw Âkayâsîmowin mâka iyâyaw nôhtê âpacihâtaw kotak nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin kîspin itêyihtakwan. Kiki ayiwâkihtâkwan pîkiskwêwina, pêskis itwêstamâkêwin pamîstakêwina kiki ôki pimohtêstamakêwak kwayâtastêwa mêmkwâc kahkiyaw apiwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwêwinihk mîna kahkiyaw mâmawohkamâkêwak mâmawapiwina êkota êkwânima pimohtêstamakêw kî-itêyihtâkosiw ta-itohtêt.
2. Aciyaw: Pimohtêstamakêw mâmiskôtam êkwânima kaskihtaw ta-pîkiskwêt isi Âkayâsîmowin maka nôhtê âpacihâtaw kotak nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin ay-askâwi mêmkwâc Mâmawapiwin itasiwêwinohk. Kiki provisional pîkiskwêwin, kahkiyaw isi âhkaméyimowin ta-kakwê kaskihowak ta-pakitinikatêk itwêstamâkêwin pamîstakêwina ispîhk kêyiwêhk wihtamakêwin kî mékîw (kanake nêwo tipahikan isi ta-pê wihtamin) isi Atoskêwêkamik ohci Masinahikêwiiniw êkwânima itêyihtâkan pîkiskwêwin pamîstakêwina kî-natocikatêwa ohci pimohtêstamakêw.
3. Namôya-ayiwâkihtâkwan: Ka-nîkânîhtâkwâ pîkiskwêwin nawasônîkâtêw isi namôya-ayiwâkihtâkwan ita namôya kîkway pimohtêstamakêw mâmiskôtam ô-kaskihtawin ta-âpacihât pihcî pîkiskwêwin mêmkwâc Mâmawapiwin itasiwêwinohk. Tâpiskôc itêyihtâkan, itwêstamâkêw pîkiskwêwin namôya ta-kwayâtastêw ohcitaw êkosi isi paminikêwin.

Ka-âpacihâtâhk ohci nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwinaya wihcikatêw nîswaw pihcî *Itasiwêwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwêwin Mâmawapiwin*. Sîpâ Itasiwêwin 38, ka-atoskêkâtêk asici Wihtamâkêwina ohci pimohtêstamakêwak, pimohtêstamakêw ohci Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin (MLA) ka-nôhtê pîkiskwêt ayiwak pêyak nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin piko ta-pakitinahk isi Onîkâni-Pikiskwêw kêyiwêhk masinahikan kanakê pêyak tipahikan mwayî wiya ô-pîkiskwêwin. Député ka-ayamit nîso pîkiskwêwina pakitinaw ayiwâkê 30 cipahikansi kiki wiya ô-pîkiskwêwin mîna piko ta-pîkiskwêt kanakê 30 cipahikansi isi kotak pîkiskwêwin. Itwêstamâkêwak pihcî Territoires du Nord-Ouest Kihci-Wiyasiwêwinihk namôya âpacihâtawak kâh-kîhtwam pîkiskwêwina.

40 Mager, 1235; Territoires du Nord-Ouest Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin, [18th Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin ohci Northwest Territories - Pimohtêstamakêw Ô-Masinahikan](#).



Iskwēyānihk, masnahikana ta-kī pakitinikatēwa mīna asastēwa pihcī Mâmawapōwīkamik mīna nōkohtāwak pihcī mâmawohkamākēwak asici ēkā kīkway otitwēstamākēwin masinahikēwin isi kahkiyaw pīkiskwēwina ka-āpacihtcikatēk pihcī Kihci-Wiyasiwēwinihk.

iii. Nunavut Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Mâmawapiwin

Pāh-pahki 3 ohi Nunavut *Nîkânîhtâkwan Pîkiskwêwin Oyasiwêwin*⁴¹ (LLON) nawasōnam “Ayaskīmow Pîkiskwêwin, Ākayâsîmowin mīna Mistikôsîmowin” isi ōma nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin ohci Nunavut. Nunavut *Ayaskīmow Pîkiskwêwin Kanawêyihcikâtêwin Oyasiwêwin*⁴² kiskinohtataw ōma Ayaskīmow pîkiskwêwin isi Inuinnaqtun mīna Ayaskīmow. Ōma LLON manācihtaw āpacihtāwin ohci Nunavut nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin pihcī mâmiskôcikâtêwin mīna kotaka itasiwêwinohk ohci Ō-Kihci-Wiyasiwêwin Mâmawapiwin. Sîpā pāh-pahki 5 ohci Loi, ōhi Oyasiwêwinahk ohci Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin piko ta-masinahikatēkih mīna nōkohtāwak isi Ākayâsîmowin mīna Mistikôsîmowin, mēkwâ Ayaskīmow wîhtamâkēw ohci oyasiwêwin piko ta-kwayâtastēk ispîhk oyasiwêwin nakiskatomakan. Commissaire en conseil exécutif du Nunavut Okimâhkâñ ta-kī natotam piko oyasiwêwin ta-nōkohtâhk pihcī Ayaskīmow pîkiskwêwin.

Pēskis itwēstamākēwin tastaw ōma Ayaskīmow pîkiskwêwin (Ayaskīmow mīna Inuinnaqtun) mīna Ākayâsîmowin kī-pakitinikatēw pihcī Mâmawapōwīkamik aspin ōma Mâmawapiwin nistam itapiwin ispîhk 1 Ayîki-Pîsim 1999.⁴³

Ōhi *Itasiwêwinohk ohci Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin ohci Nunavut itastēw mihcēcis wiyasiwêwina nâkatohkêwin ohci otitwēstamākēwin masinahikana*. Ministres wîhtamâkêwina, manācihcikêwin pîkiskwâtamowin mīna kahkiyaw itêyihtamowina piko ta-pakitinikatēkih isi nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin ohci Nunavut. Okanwêyihcikêwak ita Nunavut Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin kanawâpahtam ēkwânimâ, pihcī paminikêwin, mistahi masinahikana ka-pakitinikatēkih isi députés ita mâmawohkamâkēwak mâmawapiwina mīna caucus mâmawapiwina ihtakonwa nîswayak isi Ayaskīmow mīna Ākayâsîmowin.⁴⁴ Masinahikana ta-kī asastēwa ispîhk kwayâtastēw isi pêyak pîkiskwêwin, asici ōhi nitawêyihcikêwina ēkwânimâ otitwēstamākēwin ta-pē pimitsaham. Ōma Kihci-Wiyasiwêwinihk *Kihci-mâmiskôcikâtêwina osihcikatēw nîswayak isi Ayaskīmow mīna Ākayâsîmowin mīna ōhi Kihci-Wiyasiwêwin Mâmawapiwinahk itasiwêwinohk ita*

41 *Codification ohci Nîkânîhtâkwan Pîkiskwêwin Oyasiwêwin*, S.Nu. 2008, ch. 10.

42 *Codification ohci Ayaskīmow Pîkiskwêwin Kanawêyihcikâtêwin Oyasiwêwin*, S.Nu. 2008, ch. 17.

43 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamâkēw isi Pimipaihtâwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, *Nokohtawin*, 1^{re} Mâmiskôcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 96, Ayîki-Pîsim 17, 2018, 1115 (M. John Quirke, Nunavut Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin).

44 Ācimostâkêwin ka-pakitinikatēk sâpô masinahamâtítôwin tastaw omasinahikêw mīna ôtatoskêwak ita Nunavut Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin.

cikâstépayihcikan nôkwan isi nanatohk pîkiskwêwina (Ayaskîmow, Inuinnaqtun mîna Ākayâsîmowin). Ōhi cikâstépayihcikan mâmawapiwina ohci mâmawohkamakéwak mîna itastêw pêskis itwêstamakéwin êkwa mîna mistahi pihcî cikâstépicikan mâmawohkamakéwak mâmawapiwina mîna caucus mâmawapiwina.⁴⁵

Nunavut Kihci-Wiyasiwêwinihk kikinikatêw asici nanatohk unilingues mîna députés bilingues. Mâmawohkamakéwak pêhtamwak êyikohk nânitaw 20% ohci kayahtê mîna mékwâc députés êkwaniki uniquement Ākayâsîmowin isi pikiskwêw, 10% êkwaniki uniquement Ayaskîmow pikiskwêw, mîna 70% êkwaniki bilingues isi Ākayâsîmowin mîna Nêhiyawêwin.⁴⁶ Êyiwêhk, pêskis itwêstamakéwin tastaw ôma Ayaskîmow pîkiskwêwin mîna Ākayâsîmowin kî pakitinkatêw tahto mamawapiwin apiwin ohci Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwina êko âpatan nitawêyihcikatêwin ta-kêhcinahôwêt kahkiyaw pimohtestamakéwak ta-nisitohtatowak mékwâc itasiwêwinohk.⁴⁷ Mékwa ôma LLON kêhcinâhiwêw ôma miyikosiwin ohci kahkiyaw députés ta-âpacihtat piko-tânia Ayaskîmow pîkiskwêwin, Ākayâsîmowin, ahpô Mistikôsîmowin mékwâc itasiwêwinohk, namôya ihtakon wiýasiwêwin ta-nitawêyihcikatêk ta-pakitnahk pêskis itwêstamakéwin.

Pêskis itwêstamakéwin pakitinkatêw ohci itwêstamakéw pihcî nîso mistikowas: Inuinnaqtun–Ākayâsîmowin pihcî pêyak mistikowas mîna Ayaskîmow –Ākayâsîmowin pihcî kotak. Ispîhk itêyihtâkwan kotak pîkiskwêwin ta-pikiskwacikatêk mékwâc itasiwêwinohk, ayiwakês itwêstamakéwak atoskahaw kîsâc, mîna Ākayâsîmowin âpacihtawak isi kâh-kîhtwam pîkiskwêwin.⁴⁸

Okanwêyihcikéwak ita Nunavut Kihci-Wiyasiwêwinihk kanawâpahtam êkwânimâ pêyak mawinêhikéwin isi ka-pakitinhawaw pêskis itwêstamakéwin tastaw ôma nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin ohci askiy ayis âstamêhk iyikohk ohci itwêstamakéwin-otitwêstamakéw kaatoskâtahkwâw isi Ayaskîmow pîkiskwêwin. Ôma Kihci-Wiyasiwêwinihk kî nîsôhkamwak asici ôma Itwêstamakéwin/Otitwêstamakéw Pimipaiyîhtâwin ita Collège de l'Arctique du Nunavut ta-yahkipitahk ohci nakacihtâw iyiniw otitwêstamakéw ta-atoskâtahk isi Ayaskîmow pîkiskwêwin, Ākayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin.⁴⁹

45 Ibid.

46 Quirke, 1110 mîna 1115.

47 Quirke, 1115.

48 Ibid.

49 Quirke, 1120.



iv. Yukon Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin

Pāh-pahki 3(1) ohci Yukon *Pīkiskwēwin Oyasiwēwin*⁵⁰ (LLY) manācihtaw ūma miyikosiwin ta-āpachihtahk Ākayāsīmowin, Mistikōsīmowin, ahpō pēyak ohci ayēnānēw Yukon Nēhiyawēwina pihcī ūma māmiskōcikātēwin mīna kotaka itasiwēwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin.⁵¹ Sīpā pāh-pahki 3(2) ohci LLY, ūma Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin ahpō māmawohkamākēwak, ispīhk pakitinamakēwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin, ta-kī osihtaw sīhkihkēmowin ēko ohci otitwēstamākēwin ohci masinahikana mīna ācimowasinahikan ohci Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin, *Kihci-māmiskōcikātēwina*, Kisci-Ayāw Sīhkihkēmowin mīna kahkiyaw kotaka nīkānīhtākwan itasiwēwinohk.

Mēkwāc, ūma Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin namōya pakitinam pēskis itwēstamākēwin pihcī ūma Māmawapōwīkamik ahpō pihcī māmawohkamākēwin. Mīna, kihci-māmiskōcikātēwina ohci Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin kwayātastēwa isi Ākayāsīmowin piko, ayisk Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin namōya mōsāhkinamwak oyasiwēwin sēhkē isi ūma pāh-pahki 3(2) ohci LLY.

Masinahikana ka-āpacichtahk ohci okimāwinahk itasiwēwinohk ita Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin ta-kī pakitinikatēwa mīna asastēwa isi nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwin ohci askiy. Maka, onīkānīwiwak ita Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin kanawāpahtam ēkwānimā kaskihtāwin ohci Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin ta-pakitinhak otitwēstamākēwin itowahk masinahikana itēyihtakwan ohci kīspin kwayātastēw wīcihiwēwina ēkwa mīna Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin nīsōhkam asici ūma askiy Pīkiskwēwin Pamīstakēwin Direction ta-itwēstamawātam masinahikan ēkwanihi namōya kikinikatēw ohci pāh-pahki 3(2) ohci LLY.

Sīpā pāh-pahki 4 ohci LLY, oyasiwēwinahk mīna wiyasiwēwin ka-sāpohtahk ohci Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin piko ta-tāpasinahikatēk mīna ta-nōkohtāhk pihcī Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin.

v. Écossais Okimāwinahk

Ūma écossais Okimāwinahk Kisci-Ayāw Sīhkihkēmowin pakitinamwak ēkwānimā Ākayāsīmowin māna isi pīkiskwēwin ohci okimāwinahk pamihtāwin, māka pimohtēstamakēwak ta-kī pikiskwēwak isi gaélique, ahpō piko-tānihi kotaka pīkiskwēwin,

50 *Pīkiskwēwins Oyasiwēwin*, LRY 2002, ch. 133.

51 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, *Nokohtawin*, 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 95, Niski-Pīsim 27, 2018, 1240 (M. Floyd McCormick, Yukon Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin).

asici nahéyihtowin ohci Opaminikêw Otatoskêw. Mêkwâc nîso ihtakowak pimohtestamakêwak ohci écossais Okimâwinahk kaskihtawak ta-pikiskwêcik isi gaélique.⁵²

Ôma *Gaelic Pïkiskwêwin (Scotland) Oyasiwêwin 2005* osîhtâwak gaélique isi nîkânîhtâkwan pïkiskwêwin ohci Scotland asici kanawêyihcikâtêw sôhkëyihtâkosiwin. Itastaw mîna atoskêwin isi askiy-nînahk ihtâwin ta-pakitinahk gaélique Pïkiskwêwin Wiyasiwâcikewin, êkwanihi itéyihtakwan ta-wîcihiwët isi mînopayiwin mîna ati yahkikiwin ohci langue.⁵³ gaélique Pïkiskwêwin Wiyasiwâcikewin asastâw kîko masinahikana ta-kî itwéstamawâtahk isi gaélique, mîna wiyasiwâtam êkwânimâ députés ta-kî âpacîhtawak gaélique pihcí mâmisköcikâtêwin, kîspin ôti kî kâhcitinmwak mwâyi pakitêyihtamowin ohci Opaminikêw Otatoskêw ahpô pihcí mâmawohkamakêwak, asici mwâyi pakitêyihtamowin ohci onîkânîw (mâmawohkamakêwak kihci-nikanapiw).

Tâpiskôc, piko awiyak ka-notimihk ta-pikiskwët Okimâwinahk, mîna mâmawohkamakêwak nîpawîstamakêwak, ta-kî âpacîhtaw gaélique asici mwâyi pakitêyihtamowin. Nîso ispayiwin wihtamakêwin nitawêyihcikatêw pâmwayës ka-wî âpacîhtahk gaélique ta-kêhcinahowët kwayâc ayâwêwak itwéstamakêwahk.⁵⁴ Gaélique otitwéstamakêwin mîna itwéstamakêwin kiki okimâwinahk pamîhtâwin pakitinikatêwah sâpô otipêyimisow otatoskêw.⁵⁵

Mîna, Oyasiwêwinahk ta-kî nôkohtâhk isi gaélique asici pakitêyihtamowin ohci onîkânîw Mâmawapôwîkamik mîna Wîhtamakêwak Ô-ta-toskêwak, mîna mâmawohkamakêwak wîhtamakêwina ta-kî nôkohtâhk isi gaélique asici pakitêyihtamowin ohci onîkânîw Mâmawohkamakêwak mîna Outreach Ô-ta-toskêwak. Asotamâkêwin kiki oyasiwêwinahk, itéyihtamowina, kweskastâwina mîna kakwêcihkêmowina ta-kî pakitêyihcikatêw asici gaélique otitwéstamakêwin, êkwânimâ ta-nôkohcikatêk asici Âkayâsîmowin kîsihcikatewin. Ita gaélique ka-âpacîhtahk pihcí mâmisköcikâtêwin ahpô mâmawohkamakêwak, ôma

52 Écosse Okimâwinahk Itasiwêwin 7.1.1. Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamakêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmisköcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 101, Opiniyâwêhowi-Pïsim 3, 2018, 1145 (M^{me} Bronwyn Brady, écossais Okimâwinahk).

53 [Gaelic Pïkiskwêwin \(Scotland\) Oyasiwêwin 2005](#), 200 asp 7.

54 Écosse Okimâwinahk, [Scottish Okimâwinahk Corporate Body Gaelic Pïkiskwêwin Itéyihtamowin 2018-23](#), p. 11; Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamakêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmisköcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 101, Opiniyâwêhowi-Pïsim 3, 2018, 1130 (M^{me} Linda Orton, écossais Okimâwinahk).

55 Orton, 1130.



gaélique masinahikēwin nōkwan pihcī Kihci-mâmiskôcikâtēwina nîkânîwin ohci ōma Ākayâsîmowin itwēstamâkēwin.⁵⁶

vi. Royaume-Uni Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk

Ōma *Gallois Pîkiskwêwin Oyasiwêwin 1993*, ka-kī sâpohtatawak ohci Royaume-Uni Okimâwinahk, atoskatamwak asici āpacichtawin ohci Gallois pîkiskwêwin pihcī Pays de Galles. Ō-wiyasiwêwina kī mînohtâwak öki *gallois Pîkiskwêwin (Pays de Galles) Measure 2011* ohci, ēkwanima tipôtam nîkânîhtâkwani pîkiskwêwin sôhkêyihtâkosiwin isi Gallois pîkiskwêwin pihcī Pays de Galles. Nîswayak isi wiyasiwêwina nitawéyihcikatêw ēkwanima ūma galloise mîna Ākayâsîmowin pîkiskwêwin pâh-pêyakwan mînopayiwin isi paminikêwin ohci itasiwêwinohk ohci Misiwêskamik Mâmawapiwin kiki Pays de Galles.⁵⁷

Sâpō paminikêwin mîna onîkâni-pîkiskwêw otasiwewin, pikiskwêwina pihcī Royaume-Uni Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Mâmawapôwîkamik ta-kī osîhcikâtékikh isi Ākayâsîmowin. Pimohtêstamakêwak mâna pakitinawak ta-wîhta kêsiskaw wîhtamâkêwina isi kotaka pîkiskwêwina, mâka otitwêstamâkêwin ta-kī pakitinkâték.⁵⁸

Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkikhêmowin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk pakitêyihcikatêw āpacichtawin kiki Gallois pihcī atiht okimâwinahk itasiwêwinohk, kahkiyaw ēkwanihi wâhkôhtotam isi Pays de Galles. Tâpiskôc, ispîhk Niski-Pîsim 1, 2017, ūma Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk sâpohtaw oyasiwêwin ēkwanima kêhcinâhowîwin Ākayâsîmowin aya ūma pîkiskwêwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, mâka gallois ta-kī āpatan pihcī itasiwêwinohk atiht ohci mâmawohkamâkêwak mîna ohci Grand comité gallois Mâmawohkamâkêwak.⁵⁹ Pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk mâmawohkamâkêwak, awa Kihci-Nikanapiw apho itikwê ta-kī natotam aya ayiwâkës kêyiwhêk wihtamakêwin êkonik ka-wî pikiskwêcik gallois, mîna ta-kî natotam anîhi kakwêcihkêmowina osîhcikatêk mitoni isi Ākayâsîmowin êkosi isi pakitinikatêw isi namôya-gallois pîkiskwêw Kihci-Nikanapiw mîna Masinahikêwiyiniw ta-naskomow isi pimipaihtâwin pisiskêyihtamowina. Kihci-mâmiskôcikâtêwina êkwa masinahikam kahkiyaw pîkiskwêwina ka-isi pikiskwacikatêk gallois isi nistamêyimâkan pîkiskwêwin, êkospî êkwa Ākayâsîmowin otitwêstamâkêwin.⁶⁰

56 Écosse Okimâwinahk, [Scottish Okimâwinahk Corporate Body Gaelic Pîkiskwêwin Itéyihtamowin 2018-23](#), p. 11.

57 [Gallois Pîkiskwêwin Oyasiwêwin 1993](#), c. 38; [Gallois Pîkiskwêwin \(Wales\) Measure 2011](#), 2011 nawm 1.

58 Erskine Opiniyawehowi-pisim: Okimâwinahk Paminikêwin 24^e édition, LNUK, p. 429.

59 Royaume-Uni Okimâwinahk, [Nawasônikêwin mîna Itasiwêwinohk: 1 Niski-Pîsim 2017](#), No. 117, p. 3.

60 Ibid.

Ōma gallois Kihci Mâmawohkamâkêwak isîhcikâtêw ohci kahkiyaw pimohtêstamakêwak ka-miciminahkwaw du Pays de galle apiwina mîna isko nîyanan kotaka pimohtêstamakêwak. Nakiskatamwak mânâ pêyak ahpô nîswaw tahto askiy. Ispihk mâmawapiwin Mikisiwi-Pîsim 2018, 60% ohci itasiwêwinohk kî paminamwak pihcî gallois asici pêskis itwêstamâkêwin ohci gallois isi Ākayâsîmowin.⁶¹

Ōma galloises Nâkatohkêwin Mâmawohkamâkêwak ta-kî âpacighthaw gallois pihcî itasiwêwinohk. Mihcêcîs ôhi ô-pamihtâwina isi Ākayâsîmowin mâka kîsâc natotamakêwin ohci nîpawîstamakêw ta-wihtamakêt isi gallois ta-kî wicihaw. Ōma Mâmawohkamâkêwak mâmawapiwin ka-kî miciminikatêk ispîhk 27 Niski-Pîsim 2018 êkwanima dans les deux langues, mîna ôma tâpasinahikan ka-kikinikatêt nîswayak isi Gallois mîna pâh-pêyakwan itasinahikêwin Ākayâsîmowin otitwêstamâkêwin.⁶²

vii. Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin Mâmawapiwin ohci Kîwétinohk Askiy (Australie)

Āta ôma Kîwétinohk Askiy namôya ayâwak nîkânîhtâkwan pîkiskwêwin,⁶³ Ākayâsîmowin nakiskatamwak isi pîkiskwêwin ohci Kihci-Okimânâhk mîna ôma pîkiskwêwin ka-âpacighthak pihcî Kihci-Wiyasiwêwin Mâmawapiwin.⁶⁴ Ōma nakayâskamowin paminikêwin êkwanima êsa pimohtêstamakêw ta-kî pîkiskwêw piko itowahk pîkiskwêwin pihcî Mâmawapiwin asici ô-nakatamowin ohci Mâmawapiwin. Ispîhk 2016, Kisci-Ayâw Sîhkihkêmowin ohci Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin ohci Kîwétinohk Askiy kî mînohtâw isi ê-wihtamakêt pimohtêstamakêw ta-kî nipawiw ta-pîkiskwêt piko itowahk pîkiskwêwin namwâc piko mosci Ākayâsîmowin kîspin sêmak pikiskwacikatêw isi Ākayâsîmowin pîkiskwêwin otitwêstamâkêwin mîna asastêwa masinahikatêw otitwêstamâkêwin. Ôki Mâmawohkamâkêwak kanawâpahtam êkwanima paminikêwin mitoni âciwinam pimohtêstamakêw iyikohk ô-pîkiskwêwin, êkwa mîna namôya ayiwak pîkiskwêwin itastêw kiki otitwêstamâkêwin itâpatisiwin. Awa pimohtêstamakêw piko mîna ta-osihtaht masinahikêwin ohci ayamiwin ta-pikiskwacikatêk pihcî nistaméyimâkan pîkiskwêwin kwayâtastêw kiki mâmawisîhcikêwin itêhkê ôma Okimâwinahk Masinahikana pimic ôma

61 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Kihci-mâmiskôcikâtêwina, Grand Comité gallois Mâmawohkamâkêw, [Takwâki Manâcîhcikêwin ka-isi Ispîhtêyihtâkwa ohci Wales \(Kîkisêpâyâw Apiwin\)](#), 7 Mikisiwi-Pîsim 2018, col. 1; BBC News, [Gallois ayamiwin mosci-pimâpotêw ita Gallois Grand Mâmawohkamâkêw](#), 7 Mikisiwi-Pîsim 2018.

62 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, galloises Nâkatohkêwin Mâmawohkamâkêw, [Pîkiskwêwin Nokohtawin: Kipahotowikamik pimohtêstamakêwin pihcî Wales](#), HC 742, 27 Niski-Pîsim 2018.

63 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamâkêw isi Pimipaihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmiskôcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 104, Opiniyâwêhowi-Pîsim 23, 2018, 1925 (M. Michael Tatham, Okimânâhk Wiyasiwêwin ohci Kîwétinohk Askihk).

64 Tatham, 1935.



Ākayāsīmowin masinahikēwin.⁶⁵ Ispīhk 2016, itasiwēwin ta-mīskotinikatek Nīpawīstam Sīhikhēmowin, mīna ta-pakitihk pimohtēstamakēwak ta-pikiskwēt ū-pīkiskwēwin namwāc piko mosci Ākayāsīmowin pāmwayēs ta-pakitinahk Ākayāsīmowin pīkiskwēwin otitwēstamākēwin, namōya kī ohci pakitinikatēw.⁶⁶

Namōya otitwēstamākēw ahpō itwēstamākēw pamīstakēwin mēkwāc pakitinikatēwa pihcī Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin, ahpō mīna Māmawapiwin ayāwak itwēstamākēwin wiyastēwin tāpīskōc itwēstamākēwin mistikowas.⁶⁷ Ōma Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin kayahtē kī kāhcitinikatēw otitwēstamākēwin mīna / ahpō itwēstamākēwin pamīstakēwina kiki mēmohci projets particuliers. Nistam-iyiniw Itwēstamākēwin Pamīstakēwin pakitinamwak itwēstamākēwin mīna otitwēstamākēwin kiki Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin sensibilisation māmawohkamākēwak atoskēwin nānitaw tepaktēpakohp ahpō ayēnānēw askiy aspin, ēkota pīkiskwēwin pamīstakēwin kī-pakitinikatēwa pihcī 17 māh-māwaci āpacihawin Nēhiyawēwina.⁶⁸

Itēyihtakwan ayiwāk nānitaw 100 pītos Nēhiyawēwin pikiskwēwina mīna pītos isi Nēhiyawēwin ka-ayamicik pihcī Kīwētinohk Askiy. Ihtakowak nawac piko 70,000 Nēhiyaw iyiniwak pihcī Kīwētinohk Askiy (30% ohci territorial ihtawin), ēkwaniiki 60% ayamiwak Nēhiyawēwin ū-wīkiwa ahpō pihcī ū-māmawāywinihk tahto kīsikaw.⁶⁹ Ohci ayiwak 100 pītos Nēhiyawēwin mīna pītos isi Nēhiyawēwin ayamiwak pihcī Kīwētinohk Askiy, mihcēt namōya masinahamwak. Ōma Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin kī pakitinam kanakē pēyak Nēhiyaw pimohtēstamakēw aspin mācihtawin ispīhk 1974.⁷⁰

MĀMISKŌCIKĀTĒWIN

A. Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kānata: kēsikaw kiskinwahikēwin ohci ācimostākēwin

Mihcēt ohci nīpawīstamakēwak ka-nokosicik ohtiskaw Māmawohkamākēwak formulé ū-nisitohtamahowēwina mīna kakēskimāwiwin ka-āpacihawin Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kihci-

65 Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin ohci Kīwētinohk Askihk, [Sīhikhēmowin Nīpawīstam](#) (Ka-mācihtāhk ispīhk 21 Ayīki-Pīsim 2016); Tatham, 1930.

66 Tatham, 1930; Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin ohci Kīwētinohk Askihk, 13^e Māmawapiwin Kisci-Ayāw Sīhikhēmowin Māmawohkamākēw, [Wihtamākēwin ohci Itēyihtamowin ohci Mīnohtāwin isi Nīpawīstam Sīhikhēmowin 23A \(Pīkiskwēwin Ayamiwina pītosi namwāc Ākayāsīmowin mēkwāc itasiwēwinohk ohci Okimānāhk Wiyasiwēwin ohci Kīwētinohk Askihk\)](#).

67 Tatham, 1940.

68 Tatham, 1935.

69 Tatham, 1915.

70 Tatham, 1915.

Wiyasowîkamikohk isi ayakaskâwa masinahikewin ohci kayâhtê, mēkwâc mîna ati-nîkan pâhkaci-ayakaskâw pîkiskwêwin pihcî Kânata. Êyiwêhk itâpatisiwin ohci Mâmawohkamâkêwak ô-nâkatohkâtêwin aya ta-wâpahta ôma pimipaihtâwin mîna atoskêmakan iteyihtamowinahk mîna iteyihtamowin ohci mâskôc âpacihtawin Nêhiyawêwin pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Mâmawohkamâkêwak âta wiya iteyihtamwak êkwanima kisteyihtâkwan ta-kahcitinikatêk mîna ta-wâpahtahiwiwêt atiht ôma wihtamakêwin ka-kî pêhtahkwaw ohci Nêhiyawêwin pihcî Kânata, ayisk ôma pâhkaci-ayakaskâw pîkiskwêwin kî pakitinam ta-wihtamakêt Mâmawohkamâkêwak ô-mâmiskôcikâtêwin isi pisiskêyihtamowin.

Ta mâcihtahk asici, ita 2016 akihcikêwin , 1.6 mâwaci-kihci-mitâtahtomitanaw Canadiens wîhtamâkêwak ê-ayâcik Nêhiyaw nisitawêyihtâkosiwin, asici 260,000 wîhtamâkêwak kaskihtawin ta-pîkiskwêt isi Nêhiyawêwin.⁷¹ Mêkwâc kî ihtakon 58 nisitawêyihtâkwan Nêhiyawêwin pihcî Kânata, âyimihiwêmakan isi ayiwak 90 ka-nisitawêyihtâkwa pîtos isi Nêhiyawêwin.⁷² Êkoni ohci pîkiskwêwina, ihtakonwa nikotwâsik asici ayiwak 10,000 ayisiyiniwak êkwaniki wîhtamâkêwak nistam ô-pîkiskwêwin: ôhi Nêhiyawêwin pîkiskwêwina, Ocîpwayânimowin, Innu, Ayaskîmow, Ojibway mîna Oji-Nêhiyawêwin.⁷³

Maka, Mâmawohkamâkêwak pêhtamwak êkwanima aspin kanakê 1940s, âyimihiwêwin kî mâmiskôcikatêw Nêhiyaw ayisiyiniwak ochi âstamêhk ka-âpacihtahk ô-pîkiskwêwiniwak.⁷⁴ Ati mâcihtâwin 1980s, Mâmawapiwin ohci Nistam-lyiniwak sâpohtaw ayiwak 18 oyasiwêwina êkwanîhi nitawêyihtamwak sêmâk wâskâwêwin ta-paspîwînahk Nêhiyawêwin.⁷⁵ Mastaw akihcikêwin wapacikâtêw âstamêhk waskawîwin pihcî iyikohk ayisiyiniwak ka-ayâcik Nêhiyaw nistam ô-pîkiskwêwinmîna kahkiyaw Nêhiyawêwin kiskêyihtamowin.⁷⁶ Mîna, ôma iyikohk itahtopiponêwin ohci ayisiyiniwak asici Nêhiyaw nistam ô-pîkiskwêwinispîh 2016 êkwanima 36.7 askiy, êkwanima pimohtêstam yahkikiwin

71 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamâkêw isi Pimipaihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmiskôcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 97, Ayîki-Pîsim 19, 2018, 1100 (M. William Fizet, ministère ohci canadien lyinihkêwin).

72 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamâkêw isi Pimipaihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmiskôcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 99, Ayîki-Pîsim 26, 2018, 1205 (M. Perry Bellegarde, Mâmawapiwin ohci Nistam-lyiniwak).

73 Fizet, 1105.

74 Bellegarde, 1205.

75 Ibid.

76 Fizet, 1105.



ohci kēka-mitātaht askiy kiki isi ōma 1981 akihcikēwin.⁷⁷ Wanēyihtakwan, ōma mistahi Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kānata pē itēyihtakwan “ati namatakon.”⁷⁸

Māmawohkamākēwak kī kiskisomawak ohci miscēcīs nīpawīstamakēwak ēkwanima ka-āhkami namatokohk āpacichtawin ohci Nēhiyawēwin ta-kī, kanakē pahki, kī atāmēyihtkwan isi ōma misiwanātahkamikisiwin ohci atiht kayāsēskamik okimānāhk opaminikēwak pimohtestamakewin, āsōnē ōhi ita ka-ki kanawēymihcik kiskinwahamākēwikamik pamihcikēwin.⁷⁹ Kī wihtam pēyak ka-isi-wāpahtahk, kistēyihtākwan sōskwāc mihcēt Nēhiyaw iyiniwak ohci ka-kī itohtēcik ōhi kiskinwahamākēwikamikwa ēkwaniki kēyapic nēpēwīstam ta-kōcit nistam ū-pīkiskwēwin.⁸⁰

Ispīhci, iyikohk ohci ka-isi-wāpahtahk pē nōkosiw isi Māmawohkamākēwin kiskinwaham ōma ka-kistēyihtākwahk ohci paspīhiwīn mīna pasikōnam ohci Kānata Nēhiyawēwin. Ōki ka-isi-wāpahtahkwaw itēwak:

- Pīkiskwēwina ēkwanihi ayiwākihtākwan élément ohci isihcikewin mīna osihtaw ka isi mamitonēyihtamahk. Kī miyostānow māmitonēyihtcikēwin sāpō pīkiskwēwin mīna ki-pīkiskwanow isihcikēwinahk ohci aniskaciwin isko aniskaciwin ay-āpacichtayahk pīkiskwēwin.⁸¹
- Kānata Nēhiyawēwin piko ta-kanawēyihtcikātēk mīna ta-paspīwīnikatēk, māka mīna osihcikatēw mīna pasikōnam.⁸²

77 Fizet, 1105.

78 Ibid. [Ôma Oxford Natonikēwin Encyclopedia ohci Linguistics](#) masinaham nēwo kihci-kīkway ta-kīsēyihtahk mahti ka-āpacichtā ōhi pīkiskwēwina ta-kī iteysihtakwahk menacée: 1 – Mitoni kēhcināhowin akihtāson ohci pīkiskwēwak; 2 - Nōhtēpayiwin ohci transmission entre les générations; 3 – Astamēhk pihcī akihtāsowin ohci pīkiskwēwak kayāhtē aspin; mīna 4 - Astamēhk pihcī domaines isi āpacichtāwin.

79 Tāpikōc, Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 99, Ayīki-Pīsim 26, 2018, 1220 (M^{me} Ellen Gabriel).

80 Ibid.

81 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 99, Ayīki-Pīsim 26, 2018, 1105 (M. Arok Wolvengrey, Nistam-iyiniwak Kihci-Kiskinwahamātowikamik ohci Kānata).

82 R. Saganash, 1210.

- Kēhtē-ayak kiskinwahamwēwak osk-āya ta-kiskisicik tānitē ka kī ayācik mîna isi iyinihkēwin ka-pīkiskwēcik Nêhiyawêwin.⁸³
- Kânata Nêhiyawêwin ta-kî kanapahcikaték isi misiwêskamik sawêyimêwin.⁸⁴
- Ta-pêhtamin Nêhiyawêwin pihcî mâmawâyâwinihk kamikohk pê-kîhkânâkwan mîna miyo ayâcihtaw ō-sôhkêyihtâkosiwin mîna âhkamêyihtamowin tâpitawi.⁸⁵
- Ka wîcêhtayahk ôma âpacîhtawin Nêhiyawêwin pihcî Okimâwinahk itisahamakêw sôhkêyihtâkosiwin isi Nêhiyaw osk-âyak êkwanima wiyawaw ô-kayâsêskamik mîna ê-miywâsin pîkiskwêwin cîhkêyihtakwan mîna ispîhtêyihtâkwan pihcî anohc ôma mêmkwac pimohtêstamakêwin. Ôma nahipayiwin kîsihtâw ahcakhowiwin ohci nahêyihtowin tastaw Nêhiyaw mîna namôy-Nêhiyaw Canadiens.⁸⁶ Ta kî mîna nîkânîstam cîhkêyimowin pihcî âhkamêyi âpacîhtawin Nêhiyawêwin tastaw Nêhiyaw osk-âyak.⁸⁷
- Ka-pakitinikaték âpacîhtawin Nêhiyawêwin pihcî Okimâwinahk ta-kî miyonâkohtâ pimohtêstam ôma sôhkêyihtâkosiwin mîna atoskêmakan Nêhiyawêwin isi okimânâhk yahkohtêwin. Ta kî nîkânîstam ôhi pîkiskwêwina, mâmawâyâwinihk ka-sâkamok, mîna ôhi pakitinikêwin ohci Nêhiyaw iyiniwak isi canadien iyinihkêwin.⁸⁸

Mêmkwac , Kânata Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ayâwêwak Nêhiyaw pimohtêstamakêwak ohci Okimâwinahk tastaw ô-tipêyihtâkosiwin.⁸⁹ Mâmawohkamakêwak pêhtamwak asici

83 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamakêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmisköcikâtëwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 99, Niski-Pîsim 22, 2018, 1120 (M^{me} Georgina Jolibois, pimohtêstamakêw kiki Desnethé – Missinippi – Churchill River).

84 Bellegarde, 1215.

85 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamakêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmisköcikâtëwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 97, Ayîki-Pîsim 19, 2018, 1130 (M. Jean-Pierre Corbeil, Statistique Kânata).

86 Gabriel, 1225.

87 Jolibois, 1115.

88 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamakêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmisköcikâtëwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 100, Opiniyâwêhowi-Pîsim 1, 2018, 1210 (M. Jérémie Séror, Kihci-Kiskinwahamâtowikamik ohci Ottawa).

89 R. Saganash, 1225.



pisiskēyihtamowin ēkwanima mwayī pimipahtāwin isi Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ohci M. Romeo Saganash, député, awa pimohtēstamakēw kiki Abitibi—Baie-James—Nunavik—Eeyou, nama kīkway ēsa ayamiwin pihcī Nēhiyawēwin kiki “pimohtēstamakēw ohci Okimāwinahk.” Mwēstas ispīhk kiskinohtahiwēwin asici kēhtē-ayak , ōma ayamiwin *yimstimagesu*, ahpō “wiya ahpō wiya ka-itwēstamākēw kiya kiki” kī-osihcikatēw kiki āpacichtawin pihcī Sākāstēnohk Nēhiyawēwin.⁹⁰

Nakiskamwak asici pēyakwan nayēhtāwipayiwin, piko kiki pahkisimohk pītos isi Nēhiyawēwin, awa pimohtēstamakēw ohci Winnipeg-Centre ayamiw asici Nēhiyaw kēhtē-ayak mīna linguistes ta-osīhtcikātēw ayamiwin *otapapistamākew*, ahpō “ēkwana ka-pimohtēstamakēt ahpō pīkiskwēw kotakak kiki.”⁹¹

Māmawohkamākēwak pēhtamwak ēkwanima ōma Gouvernement régional d’Eeyou Istchee Baie-James Kihci-Okimānāhk āpacichtawak pēskis itwēstamākēwin ohci Ākayāsīmowin, Mistikōsīmowin mīna Nēhiyawēwin mēkwāc okimāhkān Māmawapiwina.⁹² Pēskis itwēstamākēwinaya atoskēmakan ka-natawēyihtākwahk ka-mēkawit pimohtēstamakēw nanātohk linguistiques kaskihtawin, māka mīna nīkānīstam kīhkāninākosiwin, nākatohkātēwin, mīna kikinikātēwin.⁹³ Okimāhkān itasiwēwinohk ēkwanihi ācimowina ka-nōkohtācik, mīna ōhi nīkānastamākēwina kī yahkipitam osk-āyak kihci-wiyasiwēwinohk māmawohkamakēwin pihci tipiyaw Kihci-Okimānāhk.⁹⁴

Māmawohkamākēwak mīna pēhtamwak ēkwanima ōma Māmawapiwin ohci Nistam-lyiniwak, ita Opiniyāwēhowi-Pīsim 2018 Kistēyihkāwan Okimāhkān Māmawapiwin, ta-āpacichtacik— mīna itwēstamākēwin —Nēhiyawēwin pihcī itasiwēwinohk māwaci nistam.

90 R. Saganash, 1210.

91 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, *Nokohtawin*, 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 94, Niski-Pīsim 22, 2018, 1210 (M. Robert-Falcon Ouellette, pimohtēstamakēw kiki Winnipeg-Centre).

92 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, *Nokohtawin*, 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 100, Niski-Pīsim 22, 2018, 1225 (M^{me} Melissa Saganash, Gouvernement régional d’Eeyou Istchee Baie-James Kihci-Okimānāhk).

93 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, *Nokohtawin*, 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 100, Niski-Pīsim 22, 2018, 1255 (M^{me} Johanne Lacasse, Gouvernement régional d’Eeyou Istchee Baie-James Kihci-Okimānāhk).

94 M. Saganash, 1255.

B. Otitwêstamâkêwin mîna itwêstamâkêwin pamîstakêwin ita Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk

Otitwêstamâkêwin êkwanima isi pamihitâwin ta-pônihcikâték masinahikêwin itwêstamawâtamowin ohci pêyak pîkiskwêwin isi kotak. Itwêstamâkêwin is /nisitawêyihcikâtew ohci otitwêstamâkêwin.⁹⁵ Pêskis itwêstamâkêwin êkwanima isi pamihitâwin ohci pakitinikatêwin ayamiwin otitwêstamâkêwin, isi pêyakwan tipihtâwin ohci pikiskwêwak ô-tayamiwin, asici mitoni nasikhâc tastaw pîkiskwêwin ohci ayamiwin mîna mitoni kêhcinâhowin itwêstamâkêwin. Ohcitaw, pêskis itwêstamâkêwin namôya ayamiwin-kiki-ayamiwin itwêstamawâtam ohci nistamêyimâkan wihtamakêwin. Pakitinam pîkiskwêwin mîna asocikatêwin ohci ayamiwin êkâ kîkway katâc kahkiyaw ohci kiskéyihtamohiwêwin ahpô éléments stylistiques êkwanima êkwanima mâskôt ta-kî masinahikatêw otitwêstamâkêwin.⁹⁶ Kâh-kîhtwam itwêstamâkêwin êkwanima pâh-pahki ohci pêskis itwêstamâkêwin, ita ka-nistamêyimâkahk pîkiskwêwin isi itwêstamâkêwin ohci ka-nistamêyimâkahk pîkiskwêwin isi kâh-kîhtwam pîkiskwêwin, mîna kawî isi nistwâw pîkiskwêwin. Tâpiskôc, kiki isi ta-kâhcitinamin pêskis itwêstamâkêwin pihcî pîkiskwêwin C, pîkiskwêwin A êkwanima itwêstamawâtam isi pîkiskwêwin B mîna pîkiskwêwin B isi pîkiskwêwin C. Pihci ôma kiskinowâpahtihiwêwin, ôma kâh-kîhtwam pîkiskwêwin êkwanima pîkiskwêwin B. Ôma kâh-kîhtwam mihcêtwâw tôcikêmakan isi âciwinikêwin pihcî nahitôtamowin ahpô kwayask-itôtamowin ohci âcimostâkêwin ka-pakinikatêk isi natôhtamâkêw.

Itwêstamâkêwak ka-kî nakacihtâw isi mâmawapiwin, mâmawâyâwinihk, nanâtawihiwêwin, ahpô wiyasiwêwinohk otitwêstamâkêw. Mâmawapiwin itwêstamâkêwak atoskêwak mâna pihcî kiponikâtew mistikowas ka-atoskatahk pêskis itwêstamâkêwin. Atoskêwak osâm piko kiki mâmawapiwin mîna kiki Kihci-Wiyasiwêwin mâmawapiwin, tâpiskôc Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk. Namôy pêyakwan mâmawapiwin otitwêstamâkêwak, ôki mâmawâyâwinihk itwêstamâkêwak nôkosiwak ispîhk ka-astoskêcik mîna wîcihiwêw pihcî ôma ayamiwin isi natôtawêw ôhi pîkiskwêwahk ahpô pamîstakêwin paminikêw, mîna êkospîhk kâh-kîhtwam ôma âcimostâkêwin ahpô kakwêcikhêmowina isi kotaka interlocuteur. Mâna isi atoskêwin kikinakatêw nanâtawihiwêwin kiyokêwin kiki pîtatowêw pêyakôskânak, kiyokêwin ohci ô-tasahkêwak, ahpô mâmawapowina tastaw owiyasiwêwak mîna pîtosisiw ô-masinahikanahk.⁹⁷

Kihci-Okimânâhk ohci Kânata Otitwêstamâkêwin Bureau, êkwanima pahkî ohci ministère ohci Mâmawâyâwinihk Atoskêwin mîna Kihci-Okimânâhk Pamîstakêwin, êkwanima

95 Dêry, 1145.

96 Dêry, 1145.

97 Williams, 1110.



itasiwēwin ohci wiyasiwēwinohk isi tipēyihcikēwin ta-pakitinahk otitwēstamākēwin mīna itwēstamākēwin pamīstakēwin kiki kahkiyaw kihci-okimānāhk kihci-kamikwa mīna pamihāwin, ēkwa mīna isi Okimāwinahk. Mēkwac, pakitinamwak pamīstakēwin isi ayiwāk 100 pīkiskwēwina mīna pītos isi ayamiwin 24 tipahikanahk pēyak kīsikaw, tēpakohp kīsikaw pēyak ispayinwin.⁹⁸

Ispīhk 2017-18, ōma Otitwēstamākēwin Bureau natōtamīwāwak 760 Nēhiyawēwin nitawēyihcikēwina, ahpō nānitaw 0.5% māwaci iyikohk ohci nitawēyihcikēwina. Ohci ōhi 760 nitawēyihcikēwina, nānitaw 85% ēkwanihi isi Ayaskīmow pīkiskwēwin.⁹⁹ Ta-nānaskomot isi Nēhiyawēwin nitawēyihcikēwina, ōma Bureau kanawēyihtam kiskinohtahiwēwin nānitaw 100 ohci itwēstamākēwak ka-kaskihtacik ta-atoskātahk 20 pītos Nēhiyawēwin. Aspin 2016, ōma Bureau pakitinam pēskis itwēstamākēwin isi Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Okimāwinahk 33 kīsikāw iyikohk.

Māmawohkamākēwak pēhtamwak ēkwanima ōma Otitwēstamākēwin Bureau ta-otinam isi ū-nākatohkātēwin ta-nakiskahk piko iyikohk nitotamākēwin kiki pamīstakēwin isi Nēhiyawēwin.¹⁰⁰ Kiki isi ēko isihcikēwin, ōma Bureau ta-kī kwayātisīhtāw otatoskēwin isi wīchihiwēwin ta-yahkipitahk iyikohk ohci Nēhiyawēwin itwēstamākēwak mīna otitwēstamākēw pihcī Kānata. Kī-kanawāpāhcikātēw ēkwanima mēkwāc iyikohk ohci nakacihtāw itwēstamākēwak pihcī Kānata nānitaw 90 Nēhiyawēwin kī-āstamēhtākwan, ēkosi mīna ōma Bureau's ū-kaskihtāwin ta-kanawāpahtahk ū-pīkiskwēwin nakacihtāwin.¹⁰¹ Āyiawak structurée nitotamākēwin ohci Okimāwinahk ta-kī wīchihiwēw isi ta-mīnohtāt mihcēt ispīhtēyihtākosiwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pamīstakēwin pimohtatawin.¹⁰²

Mēkwāc, ōma pēskis itwēstamākēwak kiki Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin kā-āatoskēcik pihcī Okimāwinahk nitawēyihcikatēw ta-micininahk master's okimāwēyihtākosiwin ohci nisitowinikatēw Kihci-Kiskinwahamātowikamik pimipayihtāwin mīna kēhcināhiwēwin ohci Conseil ohci du Canada Otitwēstamākēw, terminologues mīna

98 Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Kisci-Ayāw Māmawohkamākēw isi Pimipayihtāwin mīna Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Nākatohkēwin, *Nokohtawin*, 1^{re} Māmiskōcikātēwin, 42^e Okimāwinahk, Māmawapiwin 100, Opiniyāwēhowi-Pīsim 1, 2018, 1105 (M. Stéphan Dēry, ministère ohci Māmawāyāwinihk Atoskēwin mīna Kihci-Okimānāhk Pamīstakēwin).

99 Ibid.

100 Ibid.

101 Dēry, 1110.

102 Dēry, 1145.

itwêstamâkêwak Okimâhkân.¹⁰³ Mâmawohkamâkêwak pêhtamwak ôma okimâwêyihtâkosiwin tipêyihcikêwin kî-kisteyihtâkwan ayisk ôhi ata namôya ohcitaw itôtamâkêwin ohci itwêstamâkêw ô-wanitonâmowin mistahi itêyihtâkwan mîna ayisk itwêstamâkêwak piko ta-kaskihtat itwêstamâkêwin sêmâk êkâ kîkway ôma nahipayiwin tamiyonâkohtât, oyakihcikêw ahpô mînosinaham ôma itwêstamâkêwin.¹⁰⁴

Kiki isi ta-itêyihtâkosiwin nakacihtâw ohci Conseil d'agrément, itwêstamâkêw piko-tânihi ôhi:

- Sâpohtêw kêhcinâhiwêwin kocîhowin pamihcikatêw ohci association professionnelle provinciale affiliée asici ôma misiweskamik conseil; ahpô
- Pakitinamwak iyikohk kêhcinâhiwêwin ohci nâkacihtâwin, tâpiskôc tânimatahto askiy ê-kî itwêstamâkêt, kiskinowâpahtihiwêwin ohci otatoskêwin mîna kakêskwêwin.¹⁰⁵

Maka, ta-kî kanawâpahcikatêk êkwanima kêhcinâhiwêwin namôya katâc nitawêyihtâkosiwin ta-kaskihtahk pêskis itwêstamâkêwin isi Nêhiyawêwin pihcî Kânata mîna êkwanima namôya kîkway mêkwâc nakacihtâw Nêhiyawêwin otitwêstamâkêwak.¹⁰⁶

Ôma Mâmawohkamâkêwak mîna pêhtamwak êkwanima pêskis itwêstamâkêwak nakinikasôw, pihcî tahto kâ-piskihtahastâhk, ohci code d'éthique êkwanima nitawêyihtakosowak wiyawaw ta-kî itwêstamâkêt pîkiskwêwin kiki êkwanihi piko "kanakacihtâcik" ohci, kîspin namwâc "maîtrisent."¹⁰⁷ Itwêstamâkêwak piko tanisitohtahkwâw nîswayak ôhi pîkiskwêwina nistam ka-pîkiskwacikatêk mîna ôma pimohtatâwin pîkiskwêwin êkwanima ta-pônihtâwak isi nistam pîkiskwêwin.

C. Mêskanâs Nîkânastêwin

Mâmawohkamâkêwak âhkamêyihtam ta-nâkatohkatahk êkwanima ô-nâkatohkâtêwin isi ôma âpacîhtawin Nêhiyawêwin pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk kî-ispayin mêkwâc ispîhk

103 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamâkêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmiskôcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 101, Opiniyâwêhowi-Pîsim 1, 2018, 1105 mîna 1110 (M. Malcolm Williams, du Canada Otitwêstamâkêw, terminologues mîna Itwêstamâkêw Conseil).

104 Williams, 1105.

105 Williams, 1110.

106 Williams, 1125.

107 Dêry, 1115. Wâpahta kiskinowâpahtihiwêwin: *Society ohci Otitwêstamâkêw mîna Itwêstamâkêw ohci British Columbia*, "[Code ohci Ethics](#)."



kayāsēskamik mitoni mēskotastāwin mēkwāc māmitonēyihcikatēwa isi ōma wāhkōhtowin tastaw Kānata Nēhiyawak mīna namōy-Nēhiyaw ayisiyiniw. Ōma nisitawēyihtākosiwin ohci kihci sōhkēyihtākosiwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī ōma Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ēkwanima kistēyihtākwan paminikēwin isi ōma nahēyihtowin.

Mēkwāc ū-nākatohkātēwin, mihcēt nīpawīstamakēwak wihtamwak ēkwanima Nēhiyawēwin kistēyihtākwan isi ōma isīhcikēwin mīna nisitawēyihtākosiw ohci Nēhiyaw iyiniwak māka ēkwanima ōma āhkamēyihtamowin ohci ōhi pīkiskwēwina pihcī Kānata mitoni ayimihitakwan. Māmawohkamākēwak tēpakēyimow ōhi miskikatēwina kostātēyihtākwan mīna mikoskātēyihtākwan.

Mihcēt nīpawīstamakēwak mīna wihtamwak ōma isi wapacikatēwin ēkwanima kapikitinihcik pimohtēstamakēwak ohci Okimāwinahk ū-miyikosiwin ta-pīkiskwēt isi Nēhiyawēwin mīna sēmāk nisitohtāwaw mēkwāc ōma itasiwēwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamik mīna ū-māmawohkamākēwak nisitowinamwak ōma kistēyihtākwan mīna nisitawēyihcikātēw ū-nīkānēyihtākwahk ohci Nēhiyaw iyiniwak isi ōma nistamēyimākan nistam-iyiniw ōma askiy ohci.

Ōma miyikosiwin ohci pimohtēstamakēwak ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ta-pīkiskwēt Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin pihcī ōma Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ū-tasiwēwina tāpitawi Constitution kanawēyihtātēw aspin nistam apiwin. Māmawohkamākēwak sōhkēyihtam ēkwanima ōma kwētamāwin ohci pimohtēstamakēwak ta-pīkiskwēcik isi Nēhiyawēwin pihcī ōma Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk mīna sēmāk nisitohtāwaw ēkwanima namōya āhkamēyihtakwan asici anohc mēkwāc canadiennes ayiwākan, namōy asici mīna ahcahkowiwin ohci tāpitawi-pimohtatawin nahēyihtowin tastaw Kānata Nēhiyaw mīna namōy-Nēhiyaw ayisiyiniwak.

Ēkwa mīna, ōma Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw:

Ēkwānima ka-āpacightha Nēhiyawēwin ta-nisitawēyihtākwa pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk itēyihtākwan isi pamihitāwin ka-itasinahikatēk ōma wīhtamakēwin.

i. Paminikēwin isi mācihtāwin mīna nanātohk itēyihtamowinahk

Māmawohkamākēwak ohci itēyihtamowina ēkwanima ōma isi pamihitāwin kiki yahkikiwin ōma āpacighthawin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī ōma itasiwēwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk mīna ū-māmawohkamākēwak kita-kī-takwastēk. Māmawohkamākēwak tēpakēyimowak

asici ōma wihtamakēwin ka-pēhtahkwaw ohci ta-macihtahk apisis mîna osihcikatēw yahkohtēwin.¹⁰⁸

Isi ayiwāk nisitohtākwan mâmiskōcikatēw, Mâmawohkamakēwak kakēskimāwiw ēkwanima ōma yahkikiwin ohci āpacihtāwin Nêhiyawēwin pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk kiskinohtahikatēw ohci ōhi itasiwēwina ohci mēskotastāwin, nisitaw, kēyiwēhk mîna manâcîhcikatēw. Pihcî ispîhtêyihtâkosiwin isi ōma mastaw, ōma pamihitâwin kapimitisahikaték ta-kakwē ayâcihtat okimâwêyihtâkosiwin tastaw manâcîhiwēwin ōma ayiwâkan kaskihtamâsowin ohci Nêhiyawēwin mîna manâcîhiwēwin ōma kinwēs nîpawastēw mîna kapē-ayi kochikatēw paminikēwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk.

- *Wîhtamâkêwin ohci Nêhiyawêwin kaskihtawin*

Mêkwâc piko tanima Okimâwinahk, kahkiyaw pimohtestamakēwak ka-nôhtê pîkiskwêcik Nêhiyawêwin pihcî ōma Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ta-kî wihtamôwât Masinahikêwiyiniw ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk isi masinahikêwin mîna ta-pakitinahk âcimostâkêwin ohci Nêhiyawêwin (a) ka-kaskihtacik ta-pîkiskwêcik mîna ka-wî āpacihtat ati-nîkan pihcî ōma Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ahpô ë-mâmawohkamakēwak. Isi itâpatisiwin ōma wîhtamâkêwin ēkwanima ta-pakitinikaték isi Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Opaminikêwak mîna ōma Otitwêstamâkêwin Bureau mâmawaci wîpac nahipayiwin ta-osihcikaték kiskinohtahiwêwin ohci itwêstamâkêwak kiki Nêhiyawêwin ēkwanima ahpo itikwê ka-kî têpwacikatêw, asici kēyiwêhk wihtamakêwin, ta-pakitinikaték pëskis itwêstamâkêwin mîna / ahpô otitwêstamâkêwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ahpô mâmawohkamakêwak, ahpô informelles okimâwinahk Mâmawapiwina ita itwêstamâkêwin pamîstakêwin ta-kî natocikatêwa sîpâ ōma mêkwâc pamihcikêwin, tâpiskôc, caucus Mâmawapiwin.

Ôma wîhtamâkêwin isi pamihitâwin ta-kî wihcikaték ispîhk macihtâwin tahto askôkêwin Okimâwinahk mîna mêkwâc Okimâwinahk kiki oski pimohtestamakêw nawasonaw ahpô pimohtestamakêwak êkwaniki ka-nitawêyihtahk ta-āpacihtât Nêhiyawêwin.

- *Wihtamakêwin ka-mêkit pimohtestamakêwak kiki Nêhiyawêwin āpacihtâwin*

Ka-macihtahk asici, Mâmawohkamakêwak kakêskimâwiw êkwani ôki pimohtestamakêwak piko ta-mêkit kēyiwêhk masinahikêwin wihtamakêwin isi Masinahikêwiyiniw ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk kîspin nohtê pîkiskwêw isi Nêhiyawêwin mêkwâc ati-nîkan apiwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ahpô mâmawohkamakêwak mâmawapiwin. Pihcî paminikêwin, ōma wihtamakêwin nitawêyihcikêwin tâpiskôc pêyakwan êkwanima ka-ihtakohk pihcî Okimânâhk ohci Kânata. Pihcî Okimânâhk, kēyiwêhk wihtamakêwin namôya kiskinohtatawin; ciyêkwac, ōma itêyihtamowin ohci mâmiskôcikatêwin “kēyiwêhk”

108 Dêry, 1140.



ēkwanima ta-pakitinikatēk kiki mēskotastāwin ta-miskikatēk kwayātastēw mīna nakacihtāwak pēskis otitwēstamākēwak. Pihcī ōma paminikēwin ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, māskōc , kēyiwēhk wihtamakēwin kiki Nēhiyawēwin āpacihcikatēw kikinikatēw iyikohk nitawēyihcikatēw ta-kāhcitinikatēk itwēstamākēwin pamīstakēwin mīna ta-osihtahk techniques kwayātastēwin. Ēkwa mīna, Māmawohkamākēwak nisitawinam ēkwanima techniques nitawēyihcikēwin kiki āpacihcikatēw ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī ōma Māmawapōwīkamik pītosi ohci ēkwanihi Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk māmawohkamākēwin.

Mihcēcis nīpawīstamakēwak, asici kahkiyaw nisto pimohtēstamakēwak ohci Okimāwinahk, wihtamwak ēkwanima tapwēyihcikatēw kīsāc wihtamakēwin mwayī wī-pīkiskwēw Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk itasiwēwinohk ta-kī nahipayin kiki kēhcincāhiwēwin ōma māmawaci katawahk itwēstamākēwin itēyihcikatēw isi ōki pimohtēstamakēwak ka-natohtahkwaw.¹⁰⁹

- *Nawasōnikēwin kiki pīkiskwēwin isi Nēhiyawēwin mēkwāc Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk itasiwēwinohk*

Māmawohkamākēwak piyasēyimow ēkwanima pimohtēstamakēwak ka-natonahkwaw ta-pīkiskwēt piko Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk itasiwēwinohk pakinimasow tahto ōhi pītos nawasōnikēwina. Isi mwayī kwayātastēwin, pihci oma paminikēwin ita Nēhiyawēwin itwēstamākēw nīswayak isi kwayācāyaw mīna nēhpēmapiw ta-itwēstamākēt Nēhiyaw ayamiwin, awa pimohtēstamakēw ta-kī:

- Mwayī nīpawiw mīna pīkiskwēw isi Nēhiyawēwin, pakitinikam tāpasinahikan masinahikēwin ohci wiya ahpō wiya ū-nisitohtamahowēwina isi Ākayāsīmowin ahpō Mistikōsīmowin mīna Nēhiyawēwin isi Masinahikēwiyiiniw ita ōma Bureau kiki pimohtatawin ōma isi pēskis otitwēstamākēwak. Pihsī ōma paminikēwin, awa pimohtēstamakēw ū-pīkiskwēwin sēmāk itwēstamawātam isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin, āpacihcikatēw kāh-kīhtwam pīkiskwēwin ispīhk nitawēyihcikatēw.
- Nīpawiw mīna pīkiskwēw namōya pakitinikatēw tāpasinahikan masinahikēwin ohci wiya ahpō wiya ū-nisitohtamahowēwina isi Nēhiyawēwin. Awa pimohtēstamakēw ū-pīkiskwēwin sēmāk ayamihcikatēw isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin, āpacihcikatēw kāh-kīhtwam pīkiskwēwin ispīhk nitawēyihcikatēw. Ita kīspin

109 Jolibois, 1130; Ouellette, 1230; mīna Saganash, 1210 mīna 1230.

pimohtêstamakêw namôya pakitinam tâpasinahikan masinahikêwin isi Nêhiyawêwin, ôma nâkatêyihtamowin ta-isihcikatêk awa pimohtêstamakêw ô-pîkiskwêwin transcribed mîna itwêstamawâtam kiki kikinikâtêwin kotak kîsikaw pihcî ôma Mâmiskôcikâtêwin tipêyihtâkwan ita Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Opaminikêwak.

Nânitaw isi ita Nêhiyawêwin itwêstamâkêw namôya kwayâcâyaw ta-itwêstamâkêt Nêhiyaw ayamiwin, awa pimohtêstamakêw ta-kî:

- Mwayî nîpawiw mîna pîkiskwêw isi Nêhiyawêwin, pakitinikam tâpasinahikan masinahikêwin ohci wiya ahpô wiya ô-nisitohtamahowêwina isi Âkayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin mîna Nêhiyawêwin isi Masinahikêwiyiniw ita ôma Table kiki pimohtatawin isi pêskis otitwêstamâkêwak. Pihcî ôma paminikêwin, ôma pimohtêstamakêw ô-pîkiskwêwin sêmâk ayamihcikatêw isi Âkayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin. Mâmawohkamâkêwak ohci itêyihtamowina êkwanima otitwêstamâkêwin ohci Nêhiyawêwin masinahikêwin ka-pakinahkwaw pimohtêstamakêwak isi Âkayâsîmowin mîna / ahpô Mistikôsîmowin itwêstamâkêwak piko ta-ayamihcikatêk ohci otitwêstamâkêwak. Mâmawohkamâkêwak nisitawinamwak êkwanima ka-astâcik nâkatêyihtamowina isi pêskis itwêstamâkêw ta-pônihtât pîkiskwêwin isi Âkayâsîmowin ahpô Mistikôsîmowin ohci pîkiskwêwin êkwanima wiya ahpô wiya namôya mitoni ka-nisitohtahk mâskôt pimohtêstam pikonikatêwin ohci itwêstamâkêw ô-nâkatêyihtamowina sîpâ wiyawâw okimânâhk osîhtcikatêw code d'éthique. Åta wiya, Mâmawohkamâkêwak kî-pêhtamwak êkwanima tâpiskôc itêyihtâkan ta-kî itahkamikan ôma mêkwâc itwêstamâkêw otatoskêwin. Pihci atiht paminikêwin, itwêstamâkêw ta-kî pîkiskwêw mwayî ta-ayamihtat ôhi nisitohtamahowêwina ka-masinahikatêkih ohci kotak ayisiyiniw ta-nisitohtamîhôwêt êkwanima wiya ahpô wiya ayamihtaw pîkiskwêwin, êkwanima mîna namôya wiya otatoskêwin.¹¹⁰
- Nîpawiw mîna pîkiskwêw isi Nêhiyawêwin namôya pakitinikam tâpasinahikan masinahikêwin ohci wiya ahpô wiya ô-nisitohtamahowêwina. Awa pimohtêstamakêw ô-pîkiskwêwin namôya sêmâk itwêstamawâtam isi Âkayâsîmowin mîna Mistikôsîmowin.

110 Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk, Kisci-Ayâw Mâmawohkamâkêw isi Pimipayihtâwin mîna Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk Nâkatohkêwin, [Nokohtawin](#), 1^{re} Mâmiskôcikâtêwin, 42^e Okimâwinahk, Mâmawapiwin 100, Opiniyâwêhowi-Pîsim 1, 2018, 1105 (M. Stéphan Dêry, ministère ohci Mâmawâyâwinikh Atoskêwin mîna Kihci-Okimânâhk Pamîstakêwin).



Pimohtēstamakēwak ta-kī mōyēyihtahk, āta, ohci Māmawohkamākēwak ū-nākatēyihtamowina, māmiskōcikatēw ispmāyihk, ēkwanima ūma kaskihtāwin kahkiyaw pimohtēstamakēwak kaskihtawak ta-pimohtātacik wiyawaw okimāwinahk otatoskēwin ēkwanihi āciwinikatēw ayācihtawin ispīhk pimohtēstamakēw ka-pīkiskwēt namōya nisitohtawaw. Ita pimohtēstamakēw namōya pakitinam piko masinahikatēw tāpasinahikan ohci wiya ahpō wiya ū-Nēhiyawēwin nisitohtamahowēwina, nākatēyihtamowin ta-ayāw ūhi pimohtēstamakēw ū-nisitohtamahowēwina ta-masinahkatēkihk mīna itwēstamawātam kiki kikinikātēwin mwēscacīs, māka namwāc pāsci ūma pōni payiwin isi Okimāwinahk, pihcī ūma Māmiskōcikatēwin ta-tipēyihcikatēw Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Opaminikēwak.

Mīna, Māmawohkamākēwak nōhtē māmiskōcikēw ohci ka-sōhkahk itēyihtamowin ēkwanima ūma pīkiskwēwin ohci pimohtēstamakēw ka-nipawit mīna pīkiskwēwin isi Nēhiyawēwin mēkwāc ūma itasiwēwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, asici ahpō ēkā kīkway pēskis itwēstamākēwin isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin, ta-kī pakitēyimaw mīna itēyihtākosiw procedurally kwayaskastēw. Ņkōma Māmawohkamākēwak akāwātam ēkwanima namōya kakwēcihtakwan ūpacihitāwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk itasiwēwinohk ta-ispayik kaskihowin paminikēwin kinwēsis.

Māmawohkamākēwak nisitawinamwak ēkwanima, pihcī paminikēwin, ūma ta-kī nakinēw pimohtēstamakēw ēkwāna ta-pīkiskwēt Nēhiyawēwin mēkwāc Kēsiskaw Kakwēcihkēmowin, kakwēcihkēmowina mīna nisitohtamahowēwina, mīna kotaka ponihcikatēwahk itasiwēwinohk ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, nisitohcikatēwa kapē-ayi.

- *Nēhiyawēwin ūpacihitāwin pihcī itasiwēwinohk: masinahikan pihcī ūma kihci-māmiskōcikatēwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamik*

Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw ēkwanima ūma masinahikatēwin masinahikan ohci Nēhiyawēwin pīkiskwēwin ta-pīkiskwacikatēk ita Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ta-pohtastēk kotak kīsikaw, māka namwāc pāsci ūma pōni payiwin isi Okimāwinahk, nīswayak isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin kīsihcikatewin ohci Māmiskōcikatēwin (Kihci-māmiskōcikatēwina) ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, ispīhci iyikohk pāh pēyakwan ayamiwin pihcī isi kihcinākwan nīkānīhtākwan pīkiskwēwin. Pimohtēstamakēwak ta-kī pakitinamwak, kīspin wiya pakitēyihtam ahpō kīspin natotamākawiw ohci Okimāwinahk Nōkohtāwin, ūma électronique tāpasinahikan wiya ohci ū-nisitohtamahowēwina ta-kīsihcikatēk ūma kikinikātēwin ohci masinahikēwin pihcī ūma Māmiskōcikatēwin (Kihci-māmiskōcikatēwina) ahpō māmawohkamākēwak Kēhcināhiwēwin, kīspin ēko electronic tāpasinahikan kī-kwayātastēw.

Maka, kīspin ōma pōnihcikatēwin ohci nākatēyihtamowin ohcipayin opaminikēw
āyimihiwēwin mīna / ahpō osām otamēyohiwēwin pihcī ōma osihcikatēwin ohci kihci-
māmiskōcikâtēwina ohci Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk, Māmawohkamākēwak nakayāskam
ōma Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Opaminikēwin natonikēwin tanisi isi māwaci iyikohk ta-
maskawēyihta āpacichtawin ōma kakēskwēwin mīna wīhtamākēwak kawī isi
Māmawohkamākēwak kotak kīsikaw asici nahēyihtamowin asotamākēwin.

- *Nanātohk pīsiskēyihtamowina*

Kāh-kīhtwam pīkiskwēwin: Ispīhk ka-patinikatēk pēskis itwēstamākēwin ohci pēyak pīkiskwēwin isi nīso ahpō ayiwak kotaka pīkiskwēwina, itwēstamākēwin sāpō kāh-kīhtwam pīkiskwēwin ta-kī ay-āskawi nitawēyihtākwan. Māmawohkamākēwak pēhtamwak ēkwanima ihkatēyihtakwan mīna wēhcasin āciwinikēwin pihcī ōma ayiwākan ohci itwēstamākēwin ispīhk āpacichtawin kāh-kīhtwam pīkiskwēwin. Maka, Māmawohkamākēwak nakayāskam ta-kakēskimāwit ēkwanima, ita ka-nitawēyihtākwahk, kāh-kīhtwam pīkiskwēwin ta-āpacichtāhkd ēkosi isi pōnihtāwak Nēhiyawēwin isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin pihcī pīkiskwēwina mīna wīhtamākēwina ka-pīkiskwacikatēk pihcī Kihci-Wiyasowikamikohk.

Awasitē isi itwēstamākēwin : Pimohtēstamakēw ohci Otitwēstamākēwin Bureau wīhtamawēw Māmawohkamākēwak ēkwanima ūma itâpatisiwin ohci awasitē isi itwēstamākēwin ē-kī mīna kēyapic wāh-wāpahcikatēw. Mēkwāc, ōhi nīso āyimihiwēwina isi nākatohkātēwin pihcī ūma wiyasiwēwin ohci pamīstakēwin ēkwanihi pīkiskwēmohtāwin ayiwākan mīna bande passante, ēkwanihi ta-kī itōtamākan wanāhiwēwin pihcī ūma pīkiskwēmohtāwin kiki itwēstamākēwak mīna natotamākēw pēyakwan.¹¹¹ Tāpiskōc, Māmawohkamākēwak namōya kakēskimāwiw ēkwanima awasitē isi itwēstamākēwin ta-atoskēmaka isko iyikohk ka-itēyihtakwahk ayisk Otitwēstamākēwin Bureau sōhkēyimow ēkwanima ūma itwēstamākēwin ta-kī wēhci pimohtatan. Māmawohkamākēwak, maka, sīhkihkēyihtam ohci yahkikiwin pihcī ācimostākēwin mīna āniskōmohcikan technologies, itikwē wīpat ta-nīkānīstam isi pītos nahēyihtamakewin ēkwanima nawac āstamēhk mēstinihkēwin mīna āstamēhk wanāhiwēwin pihcī ūpimatisiwinaw ūki otitwēstamākēwak kotakak natotamākēw. Ēko ohci, Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw ēkwanima Otitwēstamākēwin Bureau āhkamēyihtam asici ta-kakwē miskahk awasitē isi atoskēwēmakan itwēstamākēwin pamihcikēwin.

Kwayatastēwin mīna nakacihtāwin ohci otitwēstamākēwak: Mēkwāc ū-nākatohkātēwin, Māmawohkamākēwak pēhtamwak ēkwanima, pihcī wāpahtamowin isi pēskis itwēstamākēwak mīna otitwēstamākēw ka-atoskatahk Ākayāsīmowin mīna



Mistikōsīmowin, nokwan astamehk atoskatamwak Nēhiyawēwin, eko ohci itocikemakan ayīwak atoskēmakan nayēhtāwipayin ohci kwayatastēwin. Tāpiskōc, Māmawohkamākēwak mīna pēhtamwak ēkwanima, kayahtē, ōma Otitwēstamākēwin Bureau kī mōsihtāwak āyimihiwēwin isi ta-miskahk itwēstamākēwak asici okimāwinahk nakacihtawin isi Nēhiyawēwin, ēkoni namwāc Ayaskīmow.¹¹² Mīna, mēkwāc namōya ihtāwak Nēhiyawēwin itwēstamākēwak nakacihtāw ohci du Canada Otitwēstamākēw, terminologues mīna itwēstamākēwak Okimāhkān .

Māmawohkamākēwak sōhkēyimow ēkwanima, kīspin Okimāwinahk pakitinamwak structurée, āhkamēyihtamowin natotamakēwin kiki Nēhiyaw itwēstamākēwak mīna otitwēstamākēw, ōma Otitwēstamākēwin Bureau ta-āhkamēyihtam kakāyawī ta-māmawohkamwak asici Nēhiyaw māmawāyāwinihk mīna māmawohkamātowin tayahkipitahk itwēstamākēwina mīna otitwēstamākēwin pīsākosiwin isi Nēhiyawēwin.

Physiques mīna techniques nakinkēwin: Māmawohkamākēwak kī wihtamīwāw ēkwanima otitwēstamākēwak mistikowas ta-kī kwayatastāw pihcī māmawohkamākēwak piskihcikamik mīna ēkwanima ōma oski osihtawin édifice de l'Ouest kī osihcikatēw asici nisto iyikohk otitwēstamākēwak mistikowas. Maka, ōma āyimihiwēwin kēyapic ohci ēkwanima physique isihtawin ohci tipiyaw Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk ayaw piko tawāwin kiki nīso otitwēstamākēwak mistikowas. Ēkwa mīna, Māmawohkamākēwak nisitohtam ēkwanima Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk Opaminikēwak piko ta-tēpakēyimow nahiyikohk nawasōnikēwin ta-pakitinhak kiki pēskis itwēstamākēwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin nīswayak isi Ākayāsīmowin mīna Mistikōsīmowin pihcī ōma mēkwāc Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk.

• *Pimohtēstamakēw Atoskēwēkamik Manācihcikēwin*

Mēkwāc ispihk ū-nokosiwin isi Māmawohkamākēwak, M. Saganash māmiskōtam ēkwanima ūhi mēstiničewin ka-otinikatēk pahki ohci Pimohtēstamakēw Atoskēwēkamik Manācihcikēwin kiki itāpatisiwin ohci Nēhiyawēwin isi āpacīhtāwin ahpo itikew namoya pakitinakatew sīpā ōma mekwac *Pimohtēstamakēwak By-Law*.¹¹³ Māmawohkamākēwak ohci itēyihtamowin wah-wapahtam ēkwanima pimohtēstamakēwak ū-mestinikewin ohci Nēhiyawēwin āpacīhtāwin ta-kī-miyotinikatēk, kipin ēkwanima pimohtatawak okimāwinahk otatoskēwin mīna nākatēyihtamowina.

Ēko ohci, Māmawohkamākēwak kakēskimāwiw

Ēkwanima ūma Bureau de régie interne wāh-wapahtam mīna tēpakēyimow kēhcināhowiwin ēkwanima mestinikewin ohcipayin ohci pimohtēstamakēwak isi

112 Dēry, 1110.

113 Saganash, 1245.

Nêhiyawêwin âpacîhtâwin kiki ôma itâpatisiwin ta-pimohtatat wiya okimâwinahk otatoskêwin mîna nâkatêyihtamowina ta-ki pakitinkatek sîpâ ôma *pimohtêstamakêwak Règlement administratif* ohci.

- *Wîhtamâkêwin*

Ekâ kîkway pâh-pakwatêyihtamowin isi Mâmawohkamâkêwak ka-nitawâpahtahk ôma isi pamihâtâwin kiki ka- nisitawinahkwaw Nêhiyawêwin âpacîhtâwin pihcî Kihci-Wiyasowîkamikohk ahpô kwayaskascikêwin modifications ohci isi pamihâtâwin, Mâmawohkamâkêwak ta-kî mâcihtât wîhtamâkêwina ohci isi pamihâtâwin ispîhk nîyanan askiy nakacihtawin ki been kâhcitinikatêw asici pimipayihtâwin.

ASTASIKOWIN A KISKINOHTAHIWĒWIN OHCI NĪPAWĪSTAMAKĒWAK

Māmawohkamātowin mīna Ayisiyinawak	Kīsikāw	Mamawapiwin
Romeo Saganash, député, Abitibi—Baie-James—Nunavik—Eeyou	2018/03/20	93
Kihci-Wiyasowīkamikohk		
André Gagnon, sous-greffier, Procédure		
Charles Robert, greffier de la Chambre des communes		
Georgina Jolibois, député, Desnethé—Missinippi—Churchill River	2018/03/22	94
Robert-Falcon Ouellette, député, Winnipeg-Centre		
L'hon. Serge Joyal, sénateur	2018/03/27	95
L'hon. Dennis Glen Patterson, sénateur		
Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin ohci Territoires du Nord-Ouest		
Danielle Mager, gestionnaire		
Relations publiques et des communications		
Yukon Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin		
Floyd McCormick, greffier de l'Assemblée législative		
Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin ohci Nunavut		
John Quirke, greffier de l'Assemblée législative	2018/04/17	96
Ayisiiniwin isi		
Cheryle Herman, accompagnatrice en revitalisation de la langue dénée	2018/04/19	97
Ministère ohci canadien lyinihkēwin		
William Fizet, directeur général		
Participation des citoyens		
Hubert Lussier, sous-ministre adjoint		
Citoyenneté, patrimoine et régions		

Statistique Kānata

Pamela Best, directrice adjointe
Division de la statistique sociale et autochtone

Jean-Pierre Corbeil, directeur adjoint
Division de la statistique sociale et autochtone

Statistique Kānata

Vivian O'Donnell, analyste	2018/04/19	97
Division de la statistique sociale et autochtone		

Ayisiniwin isi	2018/04/26	99
Ellen Gabriel		

Mamawapiwīn ohci Nistam-lyiniwak

Le chef national Perry Bellegarde
Miranda Huron, directrice des langues
Roger Jones, conseiller spécial du chef national

**Nistam-lyiniwak Kihci-Kiskinwahamātowikamik ohci
Kānata**

Arok Wolvengrey, professeur
Algonquian Languages and Linguistics, Department of
Indigenous Languages, Arts and Cultures

Ayisiniwin isi

Jérémie Séror, directeur et doyen associé	2018/05/01	100
Institut des langues officielles et du bilinguisme, Université d'Ottawa		

**Ministère ohci Māmawāyānihk Atoskēwin mīna Kihci-
Okimānāhk Pamīstakēwin**

Matthew Ball, vice-président par intérim
Bureau de la traduction
Stéphan Déry, président-directeur général
Bureau de la traduction

**Gouvernement régional d'Eeyou Istchee Baie-James
Kihci-Okimānāhk**

Johanne Lacasse, directrice générale
Melissa Saganash, directrice des relations Cri-Québec
Grand Conseil des Cris/Gouvernement de la Nation Crie

Māmawohkamātowin mīna Ayisiyinawak**Kīsikāw Mamawapiwin**

Du Canada Otitwēstamākēw, terminologies mīna**Itwēstamākēw Conseil**

2018/05/03

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Malcolm Williams, co-président de la commission d'agrément

Écossais Okimāwinahk

Bronwyn Brady, sous-éditrice, compte rendu officiel

Ruth Connelly, chef de la télédiffusion

Linda Orton, chef de l'information publique et des ressources

Kihci-Wiyasiwēwin Māmawapiwin ohci Kīwētinohk Askiy

2018/05/23

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Michael Tatham, greffier de l'Assemblée législative

ASTACIKOWIN B KISKINOHTAHIWĒWIN OHCI KAKĒSKIMOWIN

Māmawohkamatowin mīna ayisiyiniwak

Nationale Māmawapiwin ohci Québec

MASINAHIKĒWIN OHCI ITASIWĒWINA

Tāpasinahikan ohci kihcinākwan *Masinahikēwin ohci itasiwēwina* ([Māmawapiwin Nos. 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 108 and 116](#)) asastēwa.

Ispihtēyihtākosiwi pakitēyihcikatēw,

L'hon. Larry Bagnell, C.P., député

Kihci-nīkānapīw

